# **Digital piano**

# Owner's Manual Bedienungsanleitung Mode d'emploi Manual de instrucciones

Before using the YDP-223, be sure to read "Precautions,, on pages 6-7. Achten Sie darauf, vor Einsatz des YDP-223 die "Vorsichtsmassnahmen, auf Seite 6-7 durchzulesen.

Avant d'utiliser le YDP-223, lire attentivement la section «Precautions d'usage» aux pages 6-7.

Antes de utilizar el YDP-223, lea las "Precauciones,, que debe tener en cuenta en las páginas 6-7.

### **IMPORTANT**

**Check your power supply**Make sure that your local AC mains voltage matches the voltage specified on the name plate on the bottom panel. In some areas a voltage selector may be provided on the bottom panel of the main keyboard unit near the power cord. Make sure that the voltage selector is set for the voltage in your area. The voltage selector is set at 240V when the unit is initially shipped. To change the setting use a "minus" screwdriver to rotate the selector dial so that the correct voltage appears next to the pointer on the

### WICHTIG

Überprüfung der Stromversorgung Vergewissern Sie sich vor dem Anschließen an das Stromnetz, daß die örtliche Netzspannung den Betriebsspannungswerten auf dem Typenschild an der Unterseite des Instruments entspricht. In bestimmten Verkaufsgebieten ist das Instrument mit einem Spannungswähler an der Unterseite neben der Netzkabeldurchführung ausgestattet. Falls vorhanden, muß der Spannungswähler auf die örtliche Netzspannung eingestellt werden. Der Spannungswähler wurde werkseitig auf 240 V voreingestellt. Zum Verstellen drehen Sie den Spannungsregler mit einem Schlitzschraubendreher, bis der Zeiger auf den korrekten Spannungswert

### **IMPORTANT**

### Contrôler la source d'alimentation

Vérifiez que la tension spécifiée sur le panneau inférieur correspond à la tension du secteur. Dans certaines régions, l'instrument peut être équipé d'un sélecteur de tension situé sur le panneau inférieur du clavier à proximité du cordon d'alimentation.

Vérifiez que ce selécteur est bien réglé en fonction de la tension secteur de votre région. Le sélecteur de tension est réglé sur 240 V au départ d'usine. Pour modifier ce réglage, utilisez un tournevis à lame plate pour tourner le sélecteur afin de mettre l'indication correspondant à la tension de votre région vis à vis du repère triangulaire situé sur le panneau.

### **IMPORTANTE**

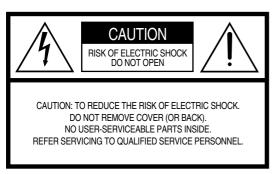
### Verifique la alimentación de corriente

Asegúrese de que tensión de alimentación de CA de su área corresponde con la tensión especificada en la placa de características del panel inferior. En algunas zonas puede haberse incorporado un selector de tensión en el panel inferior de la unidad del teclado principal, cerca del cable de alimentación. Asegúrese de que el selector de tensión esté ajustado a la tensión de su área. El selector de tensión se ajusta a 240V cuando la unidad sale de fábrica. Para cambiar el ajuste, emplee un destornillador de cabeza "recta" para girar el selector de modo que aparezca la tensión correcta al lado del indicador del panel.



# SPECIAL MESSAGE SECTION

**PRODUCT SAFETY MARKINGS:** Yamaha electronic products may have either labels similar to the graphics shown below or molded/stamped facsimiles of these graphics on the enclosure. The explanation of these graphics appears on this page. Please observe all cautions indicated on this page and those indicated in the safety instruction section.



See bottom of Keyboard enclosure for graphic symbol markings.



The exclamation point within the equilateral triangle is intended to alert the user to the presence of important operating and maintenance (servicing) instructions in the literature accompanying the product.



The lightning flash with arrowhead symbol, within the equilateral triangle, is intended to alert the user to the presence of uninsulated "dangerous voltage" within the product's enclosure that may be of sufficient magnitude to constitute a risk of electrical shock.

IMPORTANT NOTICE: All Yamaha electronic products are tested and approved by an independent safety testing laboratory in order that you may be sure that when it is properly installed and used in its normal and customary manner, all foreseeable risks have been eliminated. DO NOT modify this unit or commission others to do so unless specifically authorized by Yamaha. Product performance and/or safety standards may be diminished. Claims filed under the expressed warranty may be denied if the unit is/has been modified. Implied warranties may also be affected.

**SPECIFICATIONS SUBJECT TO CHANGE:** The information contained in this manual is believed to be correct at the time of printing. However, Yamaha reserves the right to change or modify any of the specifications without notice or obligation to update existing units.

**ENVIRONMENTAL ISSUES:** Yamaha strives to produce products that are both user safe and environmentally friendly. We sincerely believe that our products and the production methods used to produce them, meet these goals. In keeping with both the letter and the spirit of the law, we want you to be aware of the following:

**Battery Notice:** This product MAY contain a small non-rechargable battery which (if applicable) is soldered in place. The average life span of this type of battery is approximately five years. When replacement becomes necessary, contact a qualified service representative to perform the replacement.

**Warning:** Do not attempt to recharge, disassemble, or incinerate this type of battery. Keep all batteries away from children. Dispose of used batteries promptly and as regulated by applicable laws. Note: In some areas, the servicer is required by law to return the defective parts. However, you do have the option of having the servicer dispose of these parts for you.

**Disposal Notice:** Should this product become damaged beyond repair, or for some reason its useful life is considered to be at an end, please observe all local, state, and federal regulations that relate to the disposal of products that contain lead, batteries, plastics, etc.

**NOTICE:** Service charges incurred due to lack of knowledge relating to how a function or effect works (when the unit is operating as designed) are not covered by the manufacturer's warranty, and are therefore the owners responsibility. Please study this manual carefully and consult your dealer before requesting service.

NAME PLATE LOCATION: The graphic below indicates the location of the name plate. The model number, serial number, power requirements, etc., are located on this plate. You should record the model number, serial number, and the date of purchase in the spaces provided below and retain this manual as a permanent record of your purchase.



Model		
Serial No.		
Purchase Date		

Thank you for purchasing the Yamaha YDP-223 Digital Piano! We recommend that you read this manual carefully so that you can fully take advantage of the advanced and convenient functions of the YDP-223.

We also recommend that you keep this manual in a safe and handy place for future reference.

# About this Owner's Manual

This manual consists of three main sections: "Introduction," "Reference" and "Appendix."

### ■ Introduction (page 2):

Please read this section first.

### ■ Reference (page 13):

This section explains how to make detailed settings for the YDP-223's various functions.

### ■ Appendix (page 59):

This section introduces reference material.

\* The illustrations and LED displays shown in this owner's manual are for instructional purposes only and may appear somewhat different from those on your instrument.

### **Trademarks:**

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- · Windows is a registered trademark of Microsoft® Corporation.
- All other trademarks are the property of their respective holders.

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# **PRECAUTIONS**

# PLEASE READ CAREFULLY BEFORE PROCEEDING

\* Please keep this manual in a safe place for future reference.



# WARNING

Always follow the basic precautions listed below to avoid the possibility of serious injury or even death from electrical shock, short-circuiting, damages, fire or other hazards. These precautions include, but are not limited to, the following:

### Power supply/Power cord

- Only use the voltage specified as correct for the instrument. The required voltage is printed on the name plate of the instrument.
- Check the electric plug periodically and remove any dirt or dust which may have accumulated on it.
- Use only the supplied power cord/plug.
- Do not place the power cord near heat sources such as heaters or radiators, and do not excessively bend or otherwise damage the cord, place heavy objects on it, or place it in a position where anyone could walk on, trip over, or roll anything over it.

### Do not open

 Do not open the instrument or attempt to disassemble the internal parts or modify them in any way. The instrument contains no user-serviceable parts. If it should appear to be malfunctioning, discontinue use immediately and have it inspected by qualified Yamaha service personnel.

### Water warning

- Do not expose the instrument to rain, use it near water or in damp or wet conditions, or place containers on it containing liquids which might spill into any openings.
- Never insert or remove an electric plug with wet hands.

### Fire warning

Do not put burning items, such as candles, on the unit.
 A burning item may fall over and cause a fire.

### If you notice any abnormality

If the power cord or plug becomes frayed or damaged, or if
there is a sudden loss of sound during use of the instrument, or
if any unusual smells or smoke should appear to be caused by
it, immediately turn off the power switch, disconnect the electric
plug from the outlet, and have the instrument inspected by qualified Yamaha service personnel.



# CAUTION

Always follow the basic precautions listed below to avoid the possibility of physical injury to you or others, or damage to the instrument or other property. These precautions include, but are not limited to, the following:

# Power supply/Power cord

- When removing the electric plug from the instrument or an outlet, always hold the plug itself and not the cord. Pulling by the cord can damage it.
- Remove the electric plug from the outlet when the instrument is not to be used for extended periods of time, or during electrical storms.
- Do not connect the instrument to an electrical outlet using a multiple-connector.
  - Doing so can result in lower sound quality, or possibly cause overheating in the outlet.

### **Assembly**

 Read carefully the attached documentation explaining the assembly process.

Failure to assemble the instrument in the proper sequence might result in damage to the instrument or even injury.

### Location

- Do not expose the instrument to excessive dust or vibrations, or extreme cold or heat (such as in direct sunlight, near a heater, or in a car during the day) to prevent the possibility of panel disfiguration or damage to the internal components.
- Do not use the instrument in the vicinity of a TV, radio, stereo equipment, mobile phone, or other electric devices. Otherwise, the instrument, TV, or radio may generate noise.
- Do not place the instrument in an unstable position where it might accidentally fall over.
- Before moving the instrument, remove all connected cables.
- Do not place the instrument against a wall (allow at least 3 cm/ one-inch from the wall), since this can cause inadequate air circulation, and possibly result in the instrument overheating.

### **Connections**

Before connecting the instrument to other electronic components, turn off the power for all components. Before turning the power on or off for all components, set all volume levels to minimum. Also, be sure to set the volumes of all components at their minimum levels and gradually raise the volume controls while playing the instrument to set the desired listening level.

### Maintenance

 When cleaning the instrument, use a soft, dry or slightly damp cloth. Do not use paint thinners, solvents, cleaning fluids, or chemical-impregnated wiping cloths.

### **Handling caution**

- Take care that the key cover does not pinch your fingers, and do not insert a finger or hand in any gaps on the key cover or instrument.
- Never insert or drop paper, metallic, or other objects into the gaps on the key cover, panel or keyboard. If this happens, turn off the power immediately and unplug the power cord from the AC outlet. Then have the instrument inspected by qualified Yamaha service personnel.
- Do not place vinyl, plastic or rubber objects on the instrument, since this might discolor the panel or keyboard.
- Do not rest your weight on, or place heavy objects on the instrument, and do not use excessive force on the buttons, switches or connectors.
- Do not operate the instrument for a long period of time at a high or uncomfortable volume level, since this can cause permanent hearing loss. If you experience any hearing loss or ringing in the ears, consult a physician.

### Using the bench (If included)

- Do not place the bench in an unstable position where it might accidentally fall over.
- Do not play carelessly with or stand on the bench. Using it as a tool or step-ladder or for any other purpose might result in accident or injury.
- Only one person should sit on the bench at a time, in order to prevent the possibility of accident or injury.
- If the bench screws become loose due to extensive long-term use, tighten them periodically using the included tool.

### Saving data

### Saving and backing up your data

 Depending upon the Backup Settings (page 44), internal data is retained for about 1 week after the power is turned off. If the period is exceeded, the data will be lost. Be sure to turn the power switch on for a few minutes at least once a week. The data could be lost due to malfunction or incorrect operation. Save important data to external media such as the Yamaha MDF3 MIDI data filer.

### Backing up the external media

 To protect against data loss through media damage, we recommend that you save your important data onto two external media.

Yamaha cannot be held responsible for damage caused by improper use or modifications to the instrument, or data that is lost or destroyed.

Always turn the power off when the instrument is not in use.

# Accessories

- "50 Greats for the Piano" (Music Book)
- Owner's Manual

This manual contains complete instructions for operating your YDP-223.

Bench

A bench may be included or optional, depending on your locale.

# Maintenance

Clean the instrument using a dry or slightly damp soft cloth (wring well).

# **A** CAUTION

Do not use benzene, thinner, detergent, or chemically-treated cloth for cleaning. Do not place vinyl, plastic or rubber products on the instrument.

Otherwise, the panel or keys may become discolored or degraded.

# **A** CAUTION

Before using the YDP-223, be sure to read "Precautions" on pages 6-7.

### Tuning

Unlike an acoustic piano, the YDP-223 does not need to be tuned. It always stays perfectly in tune.

### ■ Transporting

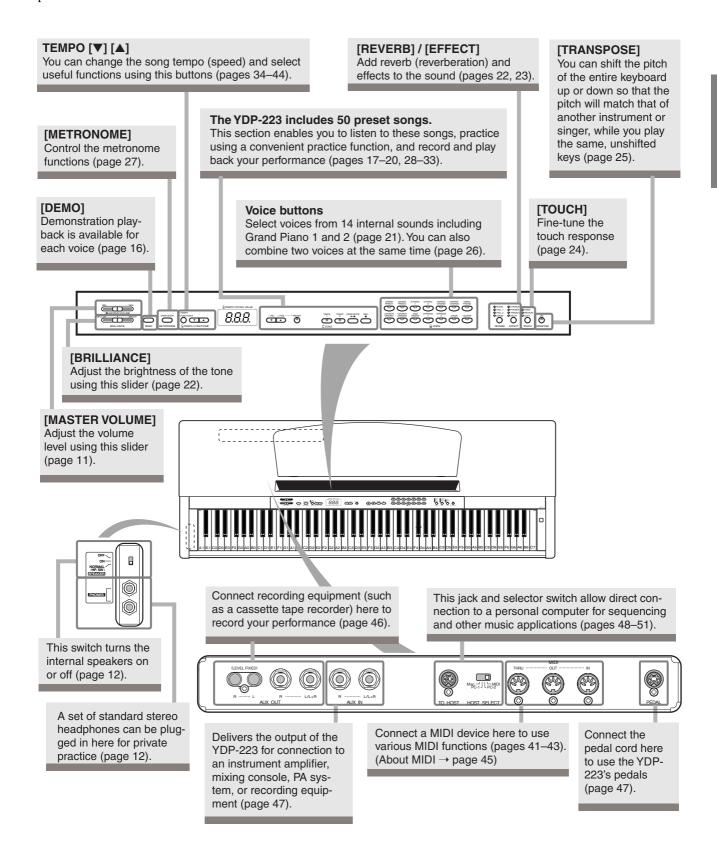
If you move to another location, you can transport the YDP-223 along with your other belongings. You can move the unit as it is (assembled) or you can disassemble the unit.

Transport the keyboard horizontally. Do not lean it up against a wall or stand it up on its side. Do not subject the instrument to excessive vibration or shock.

# **Features**

The Yamaha YDP-223 Digital Piano offers unmatched sonic realism and natural grand-piano type playability as well as Yamaha's original "AWM Stereo Sampling" tone-generation technology for rich, musical voices, and a special "Graded Hammer" keyboard that provides graded key weight and response throughout the keyboard range.

The YDP-223 Grand Piano 1 and 2 voices feature totally new samples painstakingly recorded from a full concert grand piano.



# **Before Using the YDP-223**

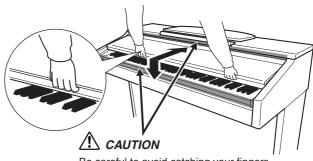
# **Key Cover**

### To open the key cover:

Lift the cover slightly, then push and slide it open.

### To close the key cover:

Slide the cover toward you and gently lower the cover over the keys.



Be careful to avoid catching your fingers when opening or closing the cover.

# A CAUTION

Hold the cover with both hands when opening or closing it. Do not release it until it is fully opened or closed. Be careful to avoid catching fingers (yours or others, especially children's) between the cover and main unit.

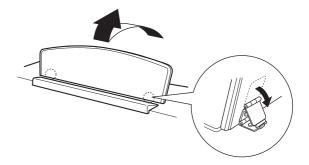
# **A** CAUTION

Do not place objects such as a piece of metal or paper on top of the key cover. Small objects placed on the key cover may fall inside the unit when the cover is opened and may be nearly impossible to remove. This could cause electric shock, short circuit, fire or other serious damage to the instrument.

# **Music Rest**

### To raise the music rest:

- 1. Pull the music rest up and toward yourself as far as it will go.
- **2.** Flip down the two metal supports at the left and right on the rear of the music rest.
- **3.** Lower the music rest so that it rests on the metal supports.

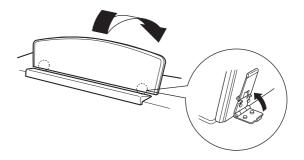


### To lower the music rest:

- 1. Pull the music rest toward yourself as far as it will go.
- **2.** Raise the two metal supports (at the rear of the music rest).
- **3.** Gently lower the music rest backward until it is all the way down.

# **A** CAUTION

Do not try to use the music rest in a half-raised position. When lowering the music rest, do not release your hands from the music rest until it is all the way down.

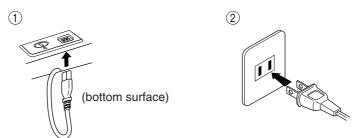


# **Turning the Power On**

### 1. Connect the power cord.

Insert the plugs at the ends of the cord, one into the AC INLET on the YDP-223, and the other into a standard AC outlet.

In some areas, a plug adaptor may be provided to match the pin configuration of the AC wall outlets in your area.

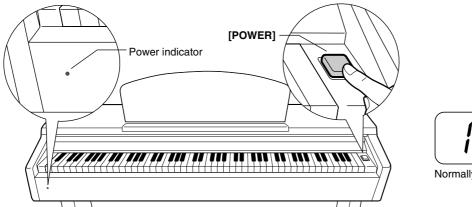


(The shape of plug differs depending on locale.)

### 2. Turn the power on.

Press the [POWER] button.

• The display located in the center of the front panel and the power indicator located below the left end of the key-board lights up.



Display

Normally indicates tempo.

When you're ready to turn off the power, press the [POWER] button again.

• The display and the power indicator turn off.

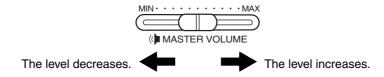
TIP

#### Power indicator

If you close the key cover without turning the power off, the power indicator remains lit, indicating that the power is still on

# Setting the Volume

Initially set the [MASTER VOLUME] control about halfway between the "MIN" and "MAX" settings. Then, when you start playing, re-adjust the [MASTER VOLUME] control to the most comfortable listening level.





Do not use the YDP-223 at a high volume level for a long period of time, or your hearing may be damaged.

TERMINOLOGY

### **MASTER VOLUME:**

The volume level of the entire keyboard sound

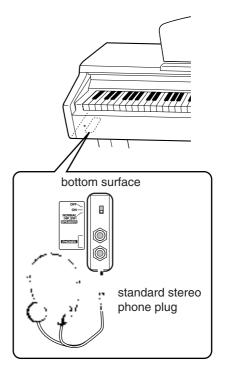
TIP

You can also adjust the [PHONES] output level and the AUX IN input level using the [MASTER VOLUME] slider.

# **Using Headphones**

Connect a pair of headphones to one of the [PHONES] jacks. Two [PHONES] jacks are provided.

You can connect two sets of standard stereo headphones. (If you are using only one pair of headphones, you can plug them into either jack.)

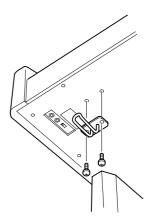


### **Using the Headphone Hanger**

A headphone hanger is included in the YDP-223 package so that you can hang the headphones on the YDP-223. Install the headphone hanger using included two screws ( $4 \times 10$ mm) as shown in the figure.



Do not hang anything other than the headphones on the hanger. Otherwise, the YDP-223 or the hanger may be damaged.



# **Using the Speaker Switch**

This switch turns the internal speakers on or off.

NORMAL (HP. SW) ....... The speakers produce sound as long as a pair of headphones is not con-

nected.

ON ...... The speakers always produce sound.
OFF ...... The speakers produce no sound.



# Reference

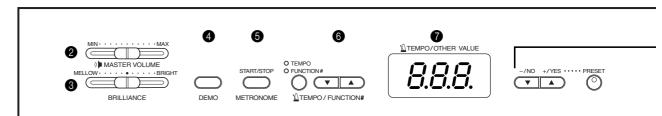
This section explains how to make detailed settings for the YDP-223's various functions.

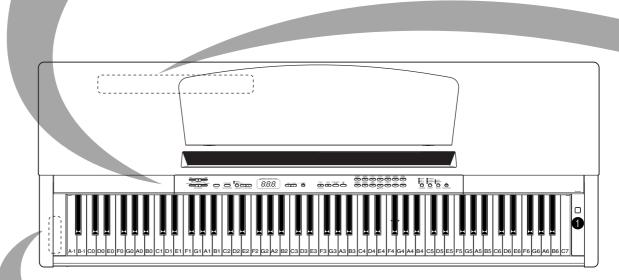
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# **Part Names**

# Top panel

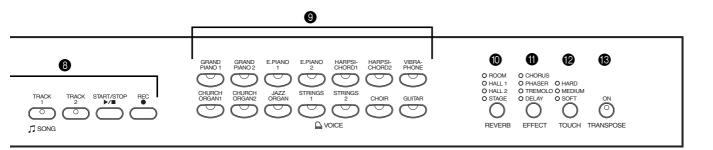




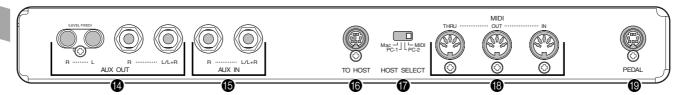


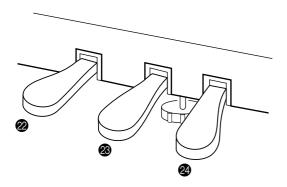
0	[POWER] P11
2	[MASTER VOLUME]P11
3	[BRILLIANCE] P22
4	[DEMO] P16
6	METRONOME [START/STOP] P27
6	[TEMPO/FUNCTION #▲▼] P27, 35
0	LED displayP15
8	[-/NO] / [+/YES]
	[PRESET]
	[TRACK1] [TRACK2]
	SONG [START/STOP]
	[RFC] P17-20 P28-33

9	Voice buttons	P21
1	[REVERB]	P22
0	[EFFECT]	P23
12	[TOUCH]	P24
<b>B</b>	[TRANSPOSE]	P25
4	AUX OUT	P46
<b>(</b>	AUX IN	P47
<b>1</b>	[TO HOST]	P45–51



# Connectors

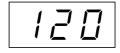




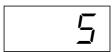
<b>1</b> HOST SELECTP45–51	② [PHONES]P12
(B) MIDI [IN] [OUT] [THRU] P45–51	2 Soft (Left) PedalP22
<b>(9</b> [PEDAL]P47	Sostenute (Center) PedalP22
<b>②</b> [SPEAKER]P12	Damper (Right) PedalP21

# Display

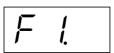
- Check the operation on the display in the center of the top panel as you proceed.
- The display indicates different values, as shown below, depending on the operation.



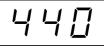
Tempo (Normal indication)



A song number of "50 Greats for the Piano"



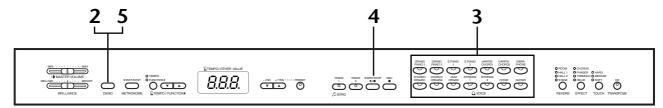
Function number



Parameter value

# Listening to the Demonstration Tunes

Demonstration tunes are provided that effectively demonstrate each of the YDP-223's voices.



# **Procedure**

# ${f 1}$ . Turn the power on.

(In case the power is not turned ON) Press the **[POWER]** button. When the power is turned ON, one of the voice button LEDs will light. When you start playing, re-adjust the **[MASTER VOLUME]** control to the most comfortable listening level.

# **2.** Engage Demo mode.

Press the **[DEMO]** button to engage Demo mode. The voice button indicators will flash in sequence.

# **3.** Play a Voice demo.

Press one of the voice buttons to start playback of all songs starting from the corresponding voice demo tune — featuring the voice normally selected by that voice button. (If you press the **SONG [START/STOP]** button instead of a voice button, the GRAND PIANO 1 demo tune will begin playback.)

### Adjust the volume/brilliance

Use the [MASTER VOLUME] control to adjust the volume and the [BRIL-LIANCE] control to adjust the brilliance (page 22).

# 4. Stop the Voice demo.

Press the **SONG** [START/STOP] button or the voice button of the currently-playing demo to stop playback.

# **5.** Exit from Demo mode.

Press the **[DEMO]** button to exit from Demo mode and return to normal play mode.

The voice button indicators will stop flashing in sequence.

#### TIP

For a list of the demo songs, see page 56.

#### NOTE

MIDI reception is not possible in Demo Song mode. Demo song data is not transmitted via the MIDI connectors.

#### NOTE

Demo mode cannot be engaged while a user song recorder (page 28) or user song playback (page 32) is in use.

#### TERMINOLOGY

### Mode:

A mode is a status under which you can execute a certain function. In Demo mode, you can play back demonstration tunes.

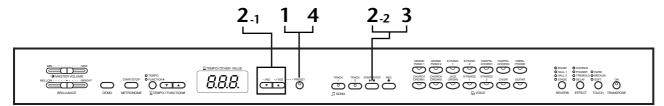
### NOTE

You cannot adjust the tempo of demo songs.

You cannot use the part cancel function (page 40) or the song A–B repeat function (page 20) in Demo mode.

# **Listening to 50 Piano Preset Songs**

The YDP-223 provides performance data of 50 piano songs. You can simply listen to these songs (page 17) or use them for practice (page 18). You can also refer to the included "50 Greats for the Piano" that contains scores for 50 piano preset songs.



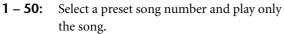
# **Procedure**

# 1. Engage Preset Song mode.

Press the [PRESET] button to engage Preset Song mode. The [PRESET], [TRACK1] and [TRACK2] indicators will light.

# 2. Play any of the 50 preset songs.

**2-1** Press the [-/NO], [+/YES] buttons to select the number of the tune you want to play (the number will appear on the LED display).





**rnd:** Play all preset songs continuously in random order.

**2-2** Press the **SONG** [**START/STOP**] button to start playback.

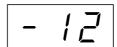
### Adjust the Volume

Use the [MASTER VOLUME] control to adjust the volume.

### Adjust the tempo

You can use the [TEMPO/FUNCTION# ▼

▲] buttons to adjust the playback tempo as required. The default tempo can be recalled by simultaneously pressing the [▼] and [▲] buttons.



song number

This produces a relative tempo variation, with a range from "-50" through "---" to "50" at maximum; the range will differ depending on the selected song.

# **3.** Stop playback.

Playback will stop automatically when the selected preset song has finished. To stop the song during playback (or continuous playback), press the **SONG** [START/STOP] button.

• To play back another song continuously, see procedure **2** above.

#### NOTE

Preset Song mode cannot be engaged while the unit is in Demo Song mode (page 16), while a song is playing back (page 32), or when the user song recorder (page 28) is in use.

### TERMINOLOGY

#### Song

On the YDP-223, performance data is called a "Song." This includes demonstration tunes and piano preset tunes.

#### TIP

You can play the keyboard along with the preset song. You can change the voice playing on the keyboard.

#### TIP

You can adjust the Brilliance control (page 22) and Reverb type (page 22) that is applied to the voice you play on the keyboard and for the preset song playback. You can change the Effect type (page 23) and Touch sensitivity (page 24) for the keyboard voice.

#### NOTE

The default tempo "---" is automatically selected whenever a new preset song is selected, or when playback of a new preset song begins during "ALL" or "rnd" playback.

### NOTE

When you select a different song (or a different song is selected during chained playback), an appropriate reverb type will be selected accordingly.

# 4. Exit from Preset Song mode.

Press the [PRESET] button to exit Preset Song mode. The indicator turns off, and the unit returns to normal play mode.

### How to use the practice functions

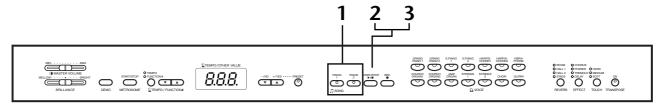
You can turn the left- and right-hand parts on or off as required so you can practice the corresponding part (part cancel function) and continuously repeat a specified phrase within a song (song A-B repeat function). For more information, see pages 18–20.

#### NOTE

MIDI reception is not possible in Piano Song mode. Piano song data is not transmitted via the MIDI connectors.

# Practicing a One-Hand Part Using 50 Preset Songs (Part Cancel Function)

The 50 preset songs have separate left- and right-hand parts on individual tracks. You can turn the left- and right-hand parts on or off as required so you can practice the corresponding part (the part that is turned off) on the keyboard. The right-hand part is played by [TRACK1] and the left-hand part is played by [TRACK2].



# **Procedure**

# 1. Turn off the playback part you wish to practice.

After you select a song to practice, press the **[TRACK1]** or **[TRACK2]** button to turn off the corresponding part.

When you first select a song, both **[TRACK1]** and **[TRACK2]** indicators light up, indicating that you can play back both parts. When you press one of the buttons to turn off playback, the corresponding button indicator turns off and the corresponding part playback is muted.

· Pressing the buttons repeatedly toggles playback between on and off.

# 2. Start playback and playing.

Press the **SONG** [START/STOP] button to start playback. Play the part you just turned off.



#### NOTE

The Preset Song Part Cancel function cannot be used during "ALL" or "rnd" (page 17) playback.

#### TIP

The parts can be turned on or off even during playback.

#### TIP

The "Preset Song Part Cancel Volume" function described on page 40 can be used to set the canceled part so that it plays at a volume from "0" (no sound) to "20". The normal setting is "5".

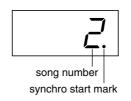
### TERMINOLOGY

### Normal setting:

The "Normal setting" refers to the default setting (factory setting) obtained when you first turn on the power to the YDP-223.

# Starting playback automatically as you start playing the keyboard (Synchro Start)

When the Synchro Start function is engaged, play-back of the selected preset song will begin automatically as soon as you start playing on the keyboard. To engage the Synchro Start function press the **SONG [START/STOP]** button while holding the part button for the ON part. A dot will appear in the lower right corner of the display.



(Repeat the previous operation to disengage the Synchro Start function.) Playback will then start as soon as you begin playing on the keyboard.

### Left Pedal Start/Stop

The left pedal can be assigned to start and stop preset song playback via the "Left Pedal Mode" function described on page 40.

# **3.** Stop playback.

When playback is complete, it automatically stops and the YDP-223 locates the top of the song. If you wish to stop playback in the middle of a song, press the **SONG[START/STOP]** button.

#### NOTE

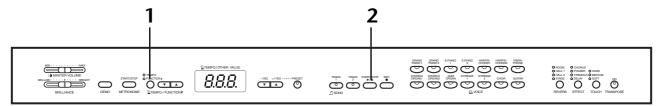
If you hold a track button that is OFF while pressing the **SONG** [START/STOP] button, that track will be turned ON and the unit will engage Synchro Start mode.

#### NOTE

Both parts are automatically turned ON whenever a new song is selected.

# A-B Repeat for 50 Preset Songs

The A-B Repeat function can be used to continuously repeat a specified phrase within a preset song. Combined with the Part Cancel function described below, this provides an excellent way to practice difficult phrases.



# **Procedure**

# 1. Specify the beginning (A) and the end (B) of the phrase, and start practicing.

Select and play a preset song, then press the [TEMPO/FUNCTION#] button at the beginning of the phrase you want to repeat.

**7** -

This sets the "A" point ( $\boxed{B}$  - will appear on the display).

To specify the end (B) of the phrase, press the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#]** button a second time at the end of the phrase.

This sets the "B" point ( $\boxed{B-b}$  will appear on the display).

At this point, repeat playback will begin between the specified A and B points.



# 2. Stop playback.

Press the **SONG** [START/STOP] button to stop playback while retaining the specified A and B points. A-B repeat playback will resume if you press the **SONG** [START/STOP] button again.

To cancel the A and B points, press the [TEMPO/FUNCTION#] button once.

#### NOTE

The A-B Repeat function cannot be used during "ALL" or "rnd" (page 17) playback.

#### NOTE

- To set the "A" point at the very beginning of the song, press the [TEMPO/FUNC-TION#] button before starting playback.
- To set the B point at the song's end, press the [TEMPO/FUNCTION#] button after song playback is complete and before Adisappears from the display.

#### TIF

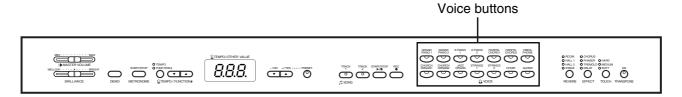
An automatic lead-in (to help guide you into the phrase) starts at the A point of the song. However, when the A point is set at the beginning of the song, the automatic lead-in is not played.

### NOTE

The A and B points are automatically canceled when a new song is selected.

# **Selecting & Playing Voices**

# **Selecting Voices**



# **Procedure**

Select the desired voice by pressing one of the **[VOICE]** buttons.

Then, when you start playing, re-adjust the **[MASTER VOLUME]** control for the most comfortable listening level.



#### Τli

To learn characteristics of the voices, listen to demo songs for each voice (page 16). Refer to "Preset Voice List" on page 56 for more information on the characteristics of each preset voice.

#### TERMINOLOGY

#### Voice:

On the YDP-223, a voice means a "tone" or "tonal color."

#### TIP

You can control the loudness of a voice by adjusting the force with which you strike the keys, although different playing styles (touch sensitivities) have little or no effect with certain musical instruments.

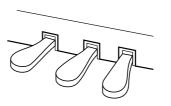
Refer to "Preset Voice List" on page 56.

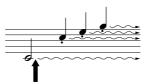
# **Using the Pedals**

The YDP-223 has three foot pedals that produce a range of expressive effects similar to those produced by the pedals on an acoustic piano.

### Damper (Right) Pedal

The damper pedal functions in the same way as a damper pedal on an acoustic piano. When the damper pedal is pressed, notes sustain longer. Releasing the pedal immediately stops (damps) any sustained notes.





When you press the damper pedal here, the notes you play before you release the pedal have a longer sustain.

#### NOTE

If the damper pedal doesn't work, make sure that the pedal cord is properly plugged into the main unit (page 54).

### Sostenuto (Center) Pedal

If you play a note or chord on the keyboard and press the sostenuto pedal while the note(s) are held, those notes will sustain as long as you hold the pedal (as if the damper pedal had been pressed) but all subsequently played notes will not be sustained. This makes it possible to sustain a chord, for example, while other notes are played "staccato."



When you press the sostenuto pedal here while holding the note, the note will sustain as long as you hold the pedal.

#### TID

Organ, string and choir voices will continue to sound for as long as the sostenuto pedal is depressed.

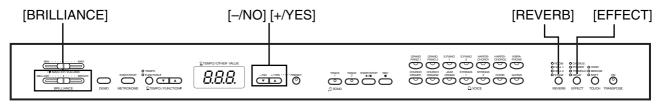
#### TIP

The left pedal can be assigned to song start/stop operation via the "Left Pedal Mode" described on page 40.

# Soft (Left) Pedal

The soft pedal reduces the volume and slightly changes the timbre of notes played while the pedal is pressed. The soft pedal will not affect notes that are already playing when it is pressed.

# Adding Variations to the Sound – [BRILLIANCE]/ [REVERB]/[EFFECT]



# [BRILLIANCE]

This control can be used to change the tonality or "timbre" of the sound output. The control range is from MELLOW to BRIGHT.

### [REVERB]

This control enables you to select various digital reverb effects that would add extra depth and expression to the sound to create a realistic acoustic ambience.

**OFF:** When no reverb effect is selected, no REVERB indicator is lit.

**ROOM:** This setting adds a continuous reverb effect to the sound, similar to the

acoustic reverberation you would hear in a room.

**HALL 1:** For a "bigger" reverb sound, use the HALL 1 setting. This effect simulates the natural reverberation of a small-size concert hall.

**HALL 2:** For a truly spacious reverb sound, use the HALL 2 setting. This effect simulates the natural reverberation of a large concert hall.

**STAGE:** Simulates the reverb of a stage environment.

#### NOTE

When the BRILLIANCE is set to BRIGHT, the overall sound will be slightly louder. If the MASTER VOLUME is set at a high level the sound may become distorted. If so, lower the MASTER VOLUME level.

#### TIP

The default reverb type (including OFF) and depth settings are different for each voice.

#### TIF

Releasing the [REVERB] button changes the reverb type. If you are changing the reverb depth by holding the [REVERB] button, pressing the [REVERB] button will not change the reverb type.

#### TIP

depth 0: no effect
depth 20: maximum reverb
depth

#### TID

Default depth settings are different for each voice.

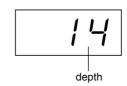
# **Procedure**

Pressing the [REVERB] button repeatedly toggles the reverb on and off. The indicators light in sequence each time the [REVERB] button is pressed. No effect is produced when all indicators are off.

Even if the REVERB effect is OFF, a "Soundboard Reverb" effect will be applied when the **GRAND PIANO 1** voice is selected.

### **Adjusting Reverb Depth**

Adjust the reverb depth for the selected voice by using the [-/NO] [+/YES] buttons while holding the [REVERB] button. The depth range is from 0 through 20. The current depth setting appears on the LED display while the [REVERB] button is held.



# [EFFECT]

The [EFFECT] button allows you to select an effect to give your sound greater depth and animation.

**OFF:** When no effect is selected, no EFFECT indicator is lit.

**CHORUS:** A shimmering, broadening effect **PHASER:** Adds a sweeping effect to the sound.

**TREMOLO:** Tremolo effect **DELAY:** Echo effect

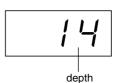
# **Procedure**

To select an effect type press the [EFFECT] button a few times until the indicator corresponding to the desired type lights (the indicators light in sequence each time you press the [EFFECT] button). No effect is produced when all indicators are off.

## **Adjusting Effect Depth**

You can adjust the effect depth for the selected voice by using the [-/NO] and [+/YES] buttons while holding the [EFFECT] button.

The depth range is from 0 through 20. The current depth setting appears on the LED display while the **[EFFECT]** button is held.



#### TIP

The default effect type (including OFF) and depth settings are different for each voice.

#### Τli

Releasing the [EFFECT] button changes the effect type. If you are changing the depth settings by holding the [EFFECT] button, pressing the [EFFECT] button will not change the effect type.

#### TIP

depth 0: no effect
depth 20: maximum effect
depth

#### TIP

Default depth settings are different for each voice.

# Touch Sensitivity – [TOUCH]

You can select four different types of keyboard touch sensitivity — HARD, MEDIUM, SOFT or FIXED — to match different playing styles and preferences.

**HARD:** Requires that the keys be played quite hard to produce maximum loud-

ness.

**MEDIUM:** Produces a fairly "standard" keyboard response.

**SOFT:** Allows maximum loudness to be produced with relatively light key pres-

sure.

**FIXED:** All notes are produced at the same volume no matter how hard the key-

board is played.

You can adjust the volume.

#### ПÞ

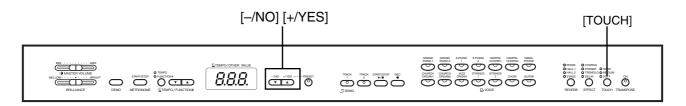
This setting does not change the weight of the keyboard.

#### ΠP

Normal setting = MEDIUM

#### Πŀ

The touch sensitivity type will become the common setting for all voices. However, the touch sensitivity settings may have little or no effect with certain voices that are not normally responsive to keyboard dynamics. (Refer to the "Preset Voice List" on page 56.)

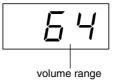


# **Procedure**

To select a touch sensitivity type press the **[TOUCH]** button a few times until the indicator corresponding to the desired type lights (the indicators light in sequence each time the **[TOUCH]** button is pressed). No indicator is lit when "FIXED" is selected.

### Changing the volume when FIXED is selected

When you select FIXED, you can set the volume for notes played in FIXED mode by using the [-/NO] and [+/YES] buttons while you hold the [TOUCH] button. The current volume level appears on the display. The volume range is from 1 through 127. The default setting is 64.



#### TIP

1: minimum volume 127: maximum volume

#### TIP

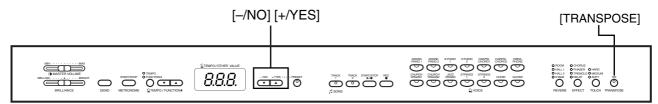
The touch volume set in FIXED mode will become the common setting for all voices.

### TIP

Releasing the [TOUCH] button changes the touch type. If you are changing the volume by holding the [TOUCH] button, pressing the [TOUCH] button will not change the touch sensitivity type. (FIXED mode will remain selected.)

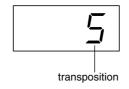
# Transposition – [TRANSPOSE]

The YDP-223's Transpose function makes it possible to shift the pitch of the entire keyboard up or down in semitone intervals to facilitate playing in difficult key signatures, and to let you easily match the pitch of the keyboard to the range of a singer or other instruments. For example, if you set the transposition amount to "5," playing key C produces pitch F. In this way, you can play a song as though it were in C major, and the YDP-223 will transpose it to the key of F.



# **Procedure**

Use the [-/NO] and [+/YES] button while holding the [TRANSPOSE] button to transpose down or up as required. The amount of transposition appears on the LED display while the [TRANSPOSE] button is held. The default transpose setting is "0".



The [TRANSPOSE] button indicator remains lit when a transpose setting other than "0" is selected. Every time the [TRANSPOSE] button is pressed after that switches the transpose function ON or OFF.

### **TERMINOLOGY**

#### Transpose:

Changing the key signature of a song. On the YDP-223, transposing shifts the pitch of the entire keyboard.

#### TID

#### The transposition range:

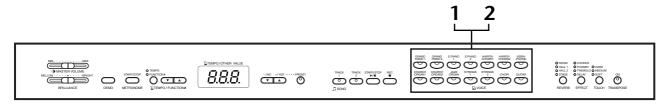
- −12: −12 semitones (down one octave)
- **0:** normal pitch
- 12: 12 semitones (up one octave)

#### TIP

Notes below and above the A-1 .... C7 range of the YDP-223 sound one octave higher and lower, respectively.

# Combining Two Voices (Dual mode)

You can play two voices simultaneously across the entire range of the keyboard. In this way, you can simulate a melody duet or combine two similar voices to create a thicker sound.



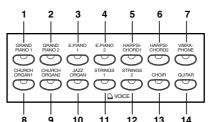
# **Procedure**

# 1. Engage Dual mode.

Press two voice buttons at the same time (or press one voice button while holding another). The voice indicators of both selected voices will light when Dual mode is active.

 According to the voice numbering priority shown in the diagram on the right, the lower value voice number will be designated as Voice 1 (the other voice will be designated as Voice 2).

Voice numbering priority



The YDP-223 Function mode provides access to a number of other Dual mode functions, such as volume balance setting or octave setting (page 39). (If you do not set Dual mode functions, the appropriate setting will be set in each voice by default.)

# 2. Exit Dual mode and return to normal play mode.

To return to the normal single-voice play mode, press any single voice button.

#### 11/2

### [REVERB] in Dual Mode

The reverb type assigned to Voice 1 will take priority over the other. (If the reverb is set to OFF, Voice 2 reverb type will be in effect.) Reverb depth setting via the panel controls (i.e., pressing the [-/NO] or [+/YES] buttons while holding the [REVERB] button—see page 22) will be applied only to Voice 1.

#### TIP

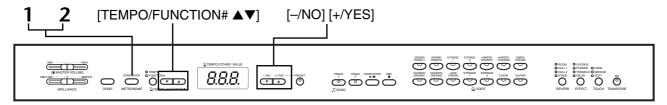
### [EFFECT] in Dual Mode

Depending on the conditions, one effect type may take priority over the other. Depth will be decided according to the depth default value of the voice combination. However, using function F3 (page 39) you can adjust the depth value for each voice to your liking.

Effect depth setting via the panel controls (i.e., pressing the [-/ NO] or [+/YES] buttons while holding the [EFFECT] button—see page 23) will be applied only to Voice 1.

# Using the Metronome

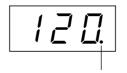
The YDP-223 features a built-in metronome (a device that keeps an accurate tempo) that is convenient for practicing.



# **Procedure**

# **1.** Start the metronome.

The metronome sound is turned on by pressing the METRONOME [START/STOP] button.



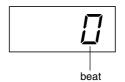
The beat indicator flashes at the current tempo.

### Adjusting the tempo

The tempo of the metronome and user song recorder playback (the recorder is described in the next section) can be set from 32 to 280 beats per minute by using the [TEMPO/FUNCTION#  $\blacktriangledown$ ,  $\blacktriangle$ ] buttons (when the [TEMPO/FUNCTION#  $\blacktriangledown$ ,  $\blacktriangle$ ] button's [TEMPO] indicator is lit).

### Adjusting the time signature

The time signature (beat) of the metronome can be set by using the [-/NO] and [+/YES] buttons while holding the METRONOME [START/STOP] button. You can set the beat to 0, 2, 3, 4, 5 or 6. The current setting appears on the LED display while you are holding the METRONOME [START/STOP] button.



# **2.** Stop the metronome.

Turn off the metronome by pressing the **METRONOME** [START/STOP] button.

#### TIP

If the [TEMPO/FUNCTION#] button's [FUNCTION#] indicator is lit, press the [TEMPO/FUNCTION#] button to light the [TEMPO] indicator.

#### TIP

The volume of the metronome can be adjusted via the Metronome Volume function in Function mode (page 40).

# **Recording Your Performance**

The ability to record and play back what you've played on the YDP-223 keyboard can be an effective practice aid. You can, for example, record just the left-hand part, and then practice the right-hand part while playing back the recorded left-hand part. Or, since you can record up to two tracks separately, you could record the left- and right-hand parts separately, or record both parts of a duet and hear how they sound when played back. The YDP-223's two-track Song Recorder allows the recording of one User Song.

#### TIP

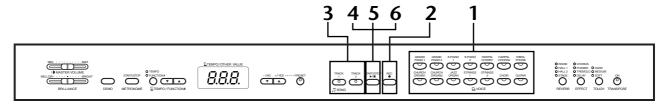
You can record your performance (audio data) to a cassette tape recorder or other recording device via the AUX OUT connector (page 46).

#### **TERMINOLOGY**

#### Recording vs. Saving:

The format of performance data recorded on a cassette tape differs from that of data recorded on the YDP-223. A cassette tape records audio signals. The YDP-223 "saves" information regarding note timing, voices, and a tempo value, but not audio signals. When you play back recorded songs, the YDP-223 produces sound based on the saved information. Therefore, recording on the YDP-223 may be more accurately called "saving information." However, this book often uses the word "recording" because it seems to make more sense.

# Recording to [TRACK1]



# **Procedure**

# **A** CAUTION

#### Notes on recording

All user song recorder data will be retained in memory for about one week after the power is turned off. If you want to keep your recorded data for longer periods of time, turn the power on for a few minutes at least once a week.

It is also possible to store the data to an external MIDI storage device such as the Yamaha MIDI Data Filer MDF3 by using the Bulk Data Dump function described on page 43.

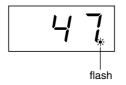
# ${f 1}$ . Make all the initial settings.

Before you begin to record, select the voice you want to record (or voices if you will be using Dual mode). Make any other desired settings (tempo, reverb, etc.) as well. You might also want to set the volume.

# You can also adjust the playback volume using [MASTER VOLUME]. Engage Record Ready mode.

Press the [REC] button to engage Record Ready mode. Recording does not actually start yet.

The [TRACK1] or the [TRACK2] indicator flashes in red. The amount of memory available for recording will be shown on the LED display in approximate kilobytes, and the right-most dot on the LED display will flash at the current METRONOME tempo setting.



Record Ready mode can be disengaged before recording by pressing the **[REC]** button a second time.

#### NOTE

When the unit is in Demo Song or Preset Song mode, Record mode cannot be engaged.

### NOTE

# To avoid erasing data from the track:

Press the [TRACK1/2] button. If the indicator lights up green, the track already contains data. Note that the existing data will be erased if you record new data on the track.

#### NOTE

# The amount of memory available for recording:

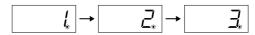
This value in KiloBytes (a unit used of measurement for data) indicates how much space remains available for recording on the YDP-223. You can record up to a maximum of about 9,400 notes on the YDP-223 depending on pedal usage and other factors.

# 3. Select the record track.

When Record mode is engaged in the previous step, the last-recorded track will automatically be selected for recording and its indicator — i.e. the [TRACK1] or [TRACK2] button indicator — will glow red. If you want to record on a different track, press the appropriate track button so that its indicator glows red.

# 4. Start recording.

Recording will begin automatically as soon as you play a note on the keyboard or press the **SONG [START/STOP]** button. The current measure number will appear on the display while recording.



# **5.** Stop recording.

Press either the [REC] or SONG [START/STOP] button to stop recording. The indicator of the recorded track will glow green to indicate that it now contains data. (Record mode is disengaged automatically.)

# **6.** Play back the recorded performance.

Press the **SONG[START/STOP]** button to play back the recorded performance. To stop playback in the middle of a song, press the **SONG[START/STOP]** button.

#### TIP

If the metronome was on when you started recording, you'll be able to keep time with the metronome while recording, but the metronome sound will not be recorded.

#### TIP

For more recording information, see page 30.

#### TIP

The left pedal can be assigned to start and stop recording via the "Left Pedal Mode" function described on page 40.

#### NOTE

The record track indicator will begin to flash when the recorder memory is almost full. If the memory becomes full during recording, "FUL" will appear on the display and recording will stop automatically. (All recorded data up to that point will be retained.)

### NOTE

Pressing the **SONG [START/ STOP]** button to start recording, then pressing it again to stop recording will erase all previously-recorded data on the selected track.

# Re-recording TRACK1

This section explains how to record again in case your performance was not satisfactory.

- **1. Select a voice or voices (and other settings) for recording, if necessary.** Repeat Step 1 on page 28 if you wish to change the previous settings.
- 2. Re-engage Record Ready mode.

Press the [REC] button, again. The selected track's indicator flashes in red.

Follow the procedure from Step 4 on this page to re-record.

#### TIP

If you want to change the tempo, time signature, reverb type, or effect type when rerecording a track or when recording to another track, do so after you engage Record Ready mode (step 2).

#### NOTE

You cannot re-record in the middle of a song.

# Recording to [TRACK2]

This section explains how to record another part on the second track.

### 1. Select a voice or voices (and other settings) for the recording.

Select a voice (or voices) for recording. Select other settings, if necessary.

### 2. Re-engage Record Ready mode.

Press the [REC] button again.

The selected track's indicator flashes in red.

### 3. Select a recording track.

Select a track that you have not already used for recording. The selected track's indicator lights up red. (The indicator of a track that contains previously-recorded data will glow green.)

You can record new sounds and notes on each pass while listening to the recorded track.

Follow the procedure from Step 4 on page 29 to record.

### The user song recorder records the following data:

Data in addition to the notes and voices you play is recorded. This data includes "Individual Tracks" and "Entire Song." See below.

### **Individual Tracks**

- · Notes played
- · Voice selection
- Pedal (Damper/Soft/Sostenuto)
- · [REVERB] depth
- · [EFFECT] depth
- · Dual mode voices
- Dual balance (F3)
- Dual detune (F3)
- Dual octave shift (F3)

#### **Entire Song**

- Tempo
- Time signature (beat)
- [REVERB] type (including OFF)
- [EFFECT] type (including OFF)

#### TII:

If you want to change the tempo, time signature, reverb type, or effect type when rerecording a track or when recording to another track, do so after you engage Record Ready mode (step 2).

### NOTE

If you don't want to hear the previously-recorded track while you record (for example, when you want to record a song different from what you recorded on the previous track), press the playback track button before pressing the [REC] button (step 2, above) so that its indicator is turned off.

# Changing the Initial Settings (Data recorded at the beginning of a song)

The initial settings (data recorded at the beginning of a song) can be changed after the recording. For example, after recording, you can change the voice to create a different ambience or adjust the song tempo to your taste.

You can change the following initial settings.

### **Individual Tracks**

- · Voice selection
- [REVERB] depth
- · [EFFECT] depth
- · Dual mode voices

### **Entire Song**

- Tempo
- Time signature (beat)
- [REVERB] type (including OFF)
- [EFFECT] type (including OFF)

# **1. Engage Record mode and select a track to change the initial settings.** The indicator glows red. (Data shared by two tracks can be changed via either track.)

### 2. Change the settings via the panel controls.

For example, if you wish to change the recorded voice from [E. PIANO 1] to [E. PIANO 2], press the [E. PIANO 2] button.

Be careful not to press the **SONG [START/STOP]** button or a key on the keyboard, either of which will start recording and erase all previously-recorded data on the selected track.

### 3. Press the [REC] button to exit Record mode.

Be careful not to press the **SONG [START/STOP]** button or a key on the keyboard, either of which will start recording and erase all previously-recorded data on the selected track.

#### NOTE

You can cancel changes made to the initial settings by selecting a different track after Step 2, then exiting Record mode during Step 3 without pressing the [REC] button. (Changes made to the data shared by two tracks are also canceled.)

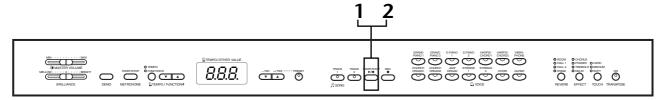
# **Playing Back Recorded Songs**

You can play back songs recorded using the Record function (pages 28–31). You can also play the keyboard along with the playback.

#### NOTE

Song data is not transmitted via the MIDI connectors.

# Playing Back a Song

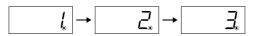


### Procedure

# 1. Start playback.

Press the **SONG [START/STOP]** button.

The current measure number appears on the display during playback.



• You can play the keyboard while the YDP-223 is playing back a song. You can also play the notes in a voice different from the playback voice by selecting a voice from the panel.

### Adjust the volume

Use the [MASTER VOLUME] control to adjust the volume.

### Adjust the tempo

You can use the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#**  $\blacktriangledown$ ,  $\blacktriangle$ ] buttons to adjust the playback tempo as required before or during playback. The default tempo (the song's original tempo) is set when you press the  $[\blacktriangledown]$  and  $[\blacktriangle]$  buttons simultaneously.

# 2. Stop playback.

When playback is complete, the YDP-223 automatically stops and locates the top of the song. To stop playback in the middle of a song, press the **SONG** [START/STOP] button.

#### NOTE

When the unit is in Demo Song or Preset Song mode, you cannot play back recorded songs.

#### NOTE

The track indicators will not light up green automatically when the power is turned on, even if the user song recorder contains data. Make sure that you press the track buttons before you start playback.

#### NOTE

Playback cannot be started when the recorder contains no data.

### TIP

You can also enjoy playing duets with yourself by recording one part of a duet or a song for two pianos, then playing the other part while the recorded part plays back.

### TIP

If the metronome is being used during playback, the metronome will automatically stop when playback is stopped.

#### TIP

If the REVERB type is changed via the panel controls during playback, both the playback and keyboard reverb effects will be changed.

### TIP

If the EFFECT type is changed via the panel controls during playback, the playback effect may be switched off in some cases.

# **Useful Playback Functions**

### Turning track playback on and off

When you select a song on the YDP-223, the indicators for tracks that contain data (one of [TRACK1] [TRACK2] or both) are lit in green. While the YDP-223 is playing or stopped, pressing these track buttons turns off the indicators, and the data on those tracks is not played. Pressing the track buttons toggles track playback on and off.

# Starting playback automatically when you start playing the keyboard (Synchro Start)

You can start playback as soon as you start playing the keyboard. This is called the "Synchro Start" function.

To engage the Synchro Start function, press the **SONG** [START/STOP] button while holding a track button that is ON.

The right-most dot on the display will flash at the current tempo.

(Repeat the previous operation to disengage the Synchro Start function.)



Playback will then start as soon as you begin playing on the keyboard.

This function is useful when you wish to match the timing of the beginning of the play-back sound and the start of your own performance.

### Assigning the START/STOP function to the left pedal

The left pedal can also be assigned to song start/stop operation via the "Pedal Start/Stop" (page 40).

This is convenient for starting playback of the recorded part anytime after you have started playing.

#### TII:

Tracks can be turned on or off before or during playback. If both tracks are turned off, playback will not start (or the playback will stop).

#### TIP

You can adjust the volume of a part of a song from "50 Greats for the Piano" for which playback is turned off (pages 18, 40).

During recorder playback, the volume of a track that is turned off will always be "0."

#### NOTE

If you press the **SONG [START/STOP]** button while holding down a track button that is OFF, track playback is turned on and the Synchro Start function is placed on stand-by.

### **TERMINOLOGY**

#### Synchro:

Synchronous; occurring at the same time

# **Detailed Settings – [FUNCTION]**

You can set various parameters to make the best use of YDP-223 functions, such as fine tuning the pitch, selecting a voice for the metronome, repeating playback, etc.

The following parameters are available.

The YDP-223 has eight main functions.

Some of these main functions consist of a set of sub-modes.

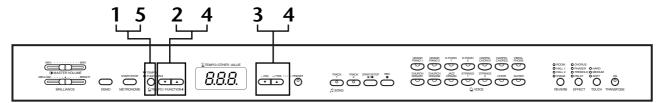
### **Parameter List**

Function	Sub-Mode	Function Number	Reference page
Fine tuning of the pitch	_	F1	37
Selecting a scale	Scale	F2.1	38
	Base Note	F2.2	38
Dual mode functions	Dual Balance	F3.1	39
	Dual Detune	F3.2	39
	Voice 1 Octave Shift	F3.3	39
	Voice 2 Octave Shift	F3.4	39
	Voice 1 Effect Depth	F3.5	39
	Voice 2 Effect Depth	F3.6	39
	Reset	F3.7	39
Other Functions	Left Pedal Mode	F4.1	40
	Soft Pedal Effect Depth	F4.2	40
Metronome volume	_	F5	40
Preset Song Part Cancel Volume	_	F6	40
MIDI Functions	MIDI Transmit Channel Selection	F7.1	41
	MIDI Receive Channel Selection	F7.2	41
	Local Control ON/OFF	F7.3	41
	Program Change ON/OFF	F7.4	42
	Control Change ON/OFF	F7.5	42
	MIDI Transmit Transpose	F7.6	42
	Panel/Status Transmit	F7.7	42
	Bulk Data Dump	F7.8	43
Backup Functions	Voice	F8.1	44
	MIDI	F8.2	44
	Tuning	F8.3	44
	Others	F8.4	44

# **Basic Procedure in Function Mode**

Follow the steps below to use the functions.

(If you become lost while using a function, return to this page and read the basic procedure.)



# Procedure

# $oldsymbol{1}$ . Engage Function mode.

Press the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#]** button so that its **[FUNCTION#]** indicator lights.

 $\overline{F**}$  will appear on the display. (The indication of "\* \* " varies depending on the status of the unit and usage.)

# **2.** Select a function.

Use the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#**  $\P$ ,  $\blacktriangle$ ] buttons to select the desired function from F1–F8.



# 3. Use the [-/NO] [+/YES] buttons.

If the function does not include sub-modes, start setting the parameters. If the function includes sub-modes, press the [+/YES] button once to enter the respective sub-mode.

# 4. Operate the desired function using the following two buttons.

- ① **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#** ▼, ▲] Selects the desired function/sub-mode.
- ② [-/NO] or [+/YES]

After you select the desired function or sub-mode, set the ON/OFF, select the type, or change the value, accordingly.

Depending on the setting, the default setting (which is used when you first turn on the power to the YDP-223) is recalled by pressing the [-/NO] and [+/YES] buttons simultaneously.

#### NOTE

Functions cannot be selected during Demo/Preset Song mode or when the user song recorder is in operation.

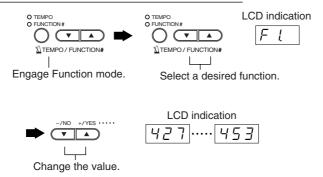
#### NOTE

To cancel the function in Step 2, 3, or 4, press the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#** ▼, ▲] button any time to exit Function mode.

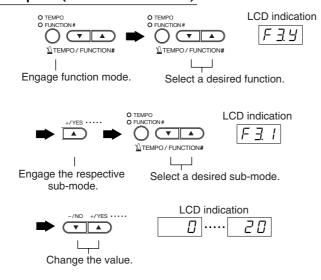
#### TIP

After you select the function, the current setting will be displayed when the [-/NO] or [+/YES] button is pressed for the first time.

### Operation Example 1 (F1. Fine tuning of the pitch)



### Operation Example 2 (F3.1 "Dual Balance")



# **5.** Do the following when you finish using the function.

To exit Function mode, press the [TEMPO/FUNCTION#] button so that its [TEMPO] indicator lights.

## **About Each Function**

### F1. Fine Tuning of the Pitch

You can fine tune the pitch of the entire instrument. This function is useful when you play the YDP-223 along with other instruments or CD music.

- 1. Engage Function mode and select F. !
- 2. Use the [-/NO] and [+/YES] buttons to lower or raise the pitch of the A3 key in approximately 0.2 Hz increments.

427.....440.....453

Tenths of a hertz are indicated on the LED display by the appearance and position of one or two dots, as in the following example:

Display	Value
440	440.0
4.40	440.2
44.0	440.4
440.	440.6
4.40.	440.8

Setting range:

427.0-453.0 (Hz)

Normal setting: 440.0 (Hz)

### TERMINOLOGY

### Hz (Hertz):

This unit of measurement refers to the frequency of a sound and represents the number of times a sound wave vibrates in a second.

### 17/1-

You can also use the keyboard to set the pitch (in any mode other than Function mode).

To tune up (in about 0.2Hz steps): Hold the A-1 and B-1 keys (two white keys at the left end) simultaneously and press any key between C3 and B3.

To tune down (in about 0.2Hz steps): Hold the A-1 and A<sup>‡</sup>-1 keys (a white and a black key at the left end) simultaneously and press any key between C3 and B3.

To restore standard pitch: Hold the A-1,  $A^{\sharp}$  -1 and B-1 (two white keys and one black key at the left end) simultaneously and press any key between C3 and B3.

• Refer to "Part Names" on page 14 for information on the key and key name assignment.

(During the procedure described above, the display indicates a value in Hz  $< \boxed{427}$ ... $\boxed{453}$ >. After the procedure, the display returns to the previous indication.)

### TIE

You can also tune in about 1Hz steps (in any mode other than Function mode).

To tune down or up, respectively, in approximately 1 Hz increments: Hold the A-1 and A<sup>‡</sup>-1 keys (a white and a black key at the left end) or A-1 and B-1 keys (two white keys at the left end) simultaneously and press the [-/NO] or [+/YES] button.

To restore standard pitch: Hold the A-1 and A<sup>‡</sup>-1 keys (a white and a black key at the left end) or A-1 and B-1 keys (two white keys at the left end) simultaneously and press the [-/NO] [+/YES] buttons simultaneously.

(During the procedure described above, the display indicates a value in Hz < 427...453>. After the procedure, the display returns to the previous indication.)

### F2. Selecting a Scale

You can select various scales.

Equal Temperament is the most common contemporary piano tuning scale. However, history has known numerous other scales, many of which serve as the basis for certain genres of music. You can experience these tunings with the YDP-223.

### **Equal**

One octave is divided into twelve equal intervals. Currently the most popular piano tuning scale.

### PureMajor/PureMinor

Based on natural overtones, three major chords using these scales produce a beautiful, pure sound. They are sometimes used for chorus parts.

### **Pythagorean**

This scale, designed by Pythagoras, a Greek philosopher, is based on the interval of a perfect 5th.

The 3rd produces swells, but the 4th and 5th are beautiful and suitable for some leads.

### MeanTone

This scale is an improvement of the Pythagorean in that the swell of the 3rd has been eliminated. The scale became popular during the late 16th century through the late 18th century, and was used by Handel.

### WerckMeister/KirnBerger

These scales combine Mean Tone and Pythagorean in different ways. With these scales, modulation changes the impression and feel of the songs. They were often used in the era of Bach and Beethoven. They are often used today to reproduce the music of that era on harpsichords.

- 1. Engage Function mode and select F29.
- Press the [+/YES] button to engage the scale function's sub-mode, then use the [TEMPO/ FUNCTION# ▼, ▲] buttons to select the desired sub-mode.

Press the [-/NO] and [+/YES] buttons to select the number of the desired tuning.

### Sub-mode

**F** ≥ **!** Scale

**Setting range:** 1: Equal Temperament

2: Pure Major3: Pure Minor4: Pythagorean

5: Mean Tone6: Werckmeister7: Kirnberger

Normal setting: 1: Equal Temperament

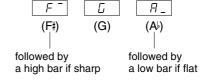
F22 Base Note

If you select a scale other than Equal Temperament, you need to specify the root. (You can specify the root note with Equal Temperament selected, but it is not effective. The base note setting is effective for tunings other than the Equal Temperament tuning.)

Setting range:  $C, C^{\sharp}, D, E^{\flat}, E, F, F^{\sharp}, G, A^{\flat}, A, B^{\flat}, B$ 

Normal setting: C

• Root indication example



### F3. Dual Mode Functions

You can set various parameters for Dual mode to optimize the settings for the songs you play, such as adjusting the volume balance between two voices.

Dual mode function settings are set individually for each voice combination.

- 1. Select the voices in Dual mode and engage Function mode and select F 3 4.
- 2. Press the [+/YES] button to engage the Dual mode function's sub-mode, then use the [TEMPO/FUNCTION# ▼, ▲] buttons to select the desired sub-mode. Press the [-/NO] [+/YES] button to assign values.

### NOTE

If Dual mode is not engaged,  $\boxed{\textit{F3}^-}$  will appear instead of  $\boxed{\textit{F3}^-}$  and you will be unable to select Dual mode functions. You can switch from Function mode to Dual mode.

### Sub-mode

### **F∃!** Dual Balance

**Setting range:** 0-20 (A setting of "10" produces an

equal balance between the two Dual mode voices. Settings below "10" increase the volume of Voice 2 in relation to Voice 1, and settings above "10" increase the volume of Voice 1 in relation to Voice 2.)

**Normal setting:** Different for each voice combination.

You can set one voice as the main voice, and another voice as a softer, mixed voice.

### F32 Dual Detune

**Setting range:** -10-0-10 (With positive values,

the pitch of Voice 1 is raised and the pitch of Voice 2 is lowered. With negative values, the pitch of Voice 1 is lowered and the pitch of Voice 2 is

raised.)

### TIL

The available setting range is wider in the lower range ( $\pm$  60 cents for A-1), and narrower in the higher range ( $\pm$  5 cents for C7). (100 cents equal one semitone.)

**Normal setting:** Different for each voice combination.

Detune Voice 1 and Voice 2 for Dual mode to create a thicker sound.

### **F33** Voice 1 Octave Shift

### **F34** Voice 2 Octave Shift

Setting range: -1, 0, 1

Normal setting: Different for each voice combina-

tion.

You can shift the pitch up and down in octave steps for Voice 1 and Voice 2 independently. Depending on which voices you combine in Dual mode, the combination may sound better if one of the voices is shifted up or down an octave.

### F 3.5 Voice 1 Effect Depth

### **F 3.5** Voice 2 Effect Depth

**Setting range:** 0-20

Normal setting: Different for each voice combina-

ion.

These functions make it possible to individually set the depth of the effect for Voices 1 and 2 for Dual mode. (The effect depth settings cannot be changed unless the **[EFFECT]** is ON. Function mode must be exited before the **[EFFECT]** can be turned ON.)

• "Voice 1" and "Voice 2" are explained on page 26.

### F∃7 Reset

This function resets all Dual mode functions to their default values. Press the [+/YES] button to reset the values

### TIP

### SHORTCUT:

You can jump directly to the Dual mode functions  $\boxed{\digamma \exists *}$  by pressing the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#]** button while holding the two Dual mode voice buttons.

To exit Function mode, you still need to press the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#]** button so that the TEMPO indicator lights up.

### F4. Other Functions

This function conveniently lets you set operation of the left pedal to one of the modes listed below.

- 1. Engage Function mode and select F49.
- Press the [+/YES] button to engage the other functions' sub-mode, then use the [TEMPO/ FUNCTION# ▼, ▲] buttons to select the desired sub-mode.

Press the [-/NO] or [+/YES] button to select the desired pedal function or assign the values.

### Sub-mode

### F41 Left Pedal Mode

### **Setting range:**

1. Soft Pedal

The soft pedal reduces the volume and slightly changes the timbre of notes played while the pedal is pressed. The soft pedal will not affect notes that are already playing.

Song Start/Stop
 This mode allows you to start or stop song playback.
 In this mode, the Left Pedal functions in the same manner as the SONG [START/STOP] button on the panel.

**Normal setting:** 1(Soft Pedal)

### F 내고 Soft Pedal Effect Depth

**Setting range:** 1-15 **Normal setting:** 3

This function sets the depth of the soft pedal effect.

### **F5 Metronome Volume**

You can change the volume of the metronome sound.

Use this function to adjust the metronome volume.

- 1. Engage Function mode and select  $F_{5.}$ .
- 2. Use the [-/NO] and [+/YES] buttons to set the metronome volume as required.

Setting range: 1-20Normal setting: 10

### TIL

### SHORTCUT:

You can jump directly to the metronome functions <u>F.5.</u> by pressing the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#]** button while holding the **METRONOME [START/STOP]** button.

To exit Function mode, you still need to press the **[TEMPO/FUNCTION#]** button so that the TEMPO indicator lights up.

### **F6. Preset Song Part Cancel Volume**

This function sets the volume at which a "canceled" part is played during preset song playback. Adjust the part volume to a comfortable level and use the "canceled" part as a guide with which to play along.

- 1. Engage Function mode and select F.S.
- 2. Use the [-/NO] and [+/YES] buttons to set the volume as required.

**Setting range:** 0-20 **Normal setting:** 5

### F7. MIDI Functions

You can make detailed adjustments to MIDI settings.

For more information about MIDI, see the "About MIDI" section (page 45).

### TII:

The HOST SELECT switch on the bottom surface must be set to "MIDI" to enable the MIDI connectors. When you use the TO HOST connector, set the HOST SELECT switch to the appropriate position for the type of computer you are using (pages 45–51). In this situation, all MIDI settings described below will affect the MIDI signal in and out of the TO HOST connector.

- 1. Engage Function mode and select F77.
- Press the [+/YES] button to engage the MIDI function's sub-mode, then use the [TEMPO/FUNCTION# ▼, ▲] buttons to select the desired sub-mode.

Press the [-/NO] or [+/YES] button to set a selected parameter.

### Sub-mode

### F71 MIDI Transmit Channel Selection

In any MIDI control setup, the MIDI channels of the transmitting and receiving equipment must be matched for proper data transfer.

This parameter enables you to specify the channel on which the YDP-223 transmits MIDI data.

**Setting range:** 1 - 16, OFF (not transmitted)

Normal setting: 1

### NOTE

In Dual mode, Voice 1 data is transmitted on its specified channel. Voice 2 data is transmitted on the next greater channel number relative to the specified channel. No data is transmitted if the transmit channel is set to "OFF".

### NOTE

Demo/preset song data and recorder playback data are not transmitted via MIDI.

### F 72 MIDI Receive Channel Selection

In any MIDI control setup, the MIDI channels of the transmitting and receiving equipment must be matched for proper data transfer. This parameter enables you to specify the channel on which the YDP-223 receives MIDI data.

**Setting range:** ALL, 1&2, 1-16

Normal setting: ALL

### 11/2

### ALL:

A "Multi-timbre" Receive mode is available. It allows simultaneous reception of different parts on all 16 MIDI channels, enabling the YDP-223 to play multi-channel song data received from a music computer or sequencer.

#### 182

A "1&2" Receive mode is available. It allows simultaneous reception on channels 1 and 2 only, enabling the YDP-223 to play 1 and 2 channel song data received from a music computer or sequencer.

### TIP

Program change and other like channel messages received will not affect the YDP-223's panel settings or the notes you play on the keyboard.

### NOT

No MIDI reception occurs when Demo/Preset Song mode is engaged.

### **F 7.3** Local Control ON/OFF

"Local Control" refers to the fact that, normally, the YDP-223 keyboard controls its internal tone generator, allowing the internal voices to be played directly from the keyboard. This situation is "Local Control On," since the internal tone generator is controlled locally by its own keyboard.

Local control can be turned OFF, however, so that the YDP-223 keyboard does not play the internal voices, but the appropriate MIDI information is still transmitted via the MIDI OUT connector when notes are played on the keyboard. At the same time, the internal tone generator responds to MIDI information received via the MIDI IN connector.

**Setting range:** ON/OFF **Normal setting:** ON

### **F74** Program Change ON/OFF

Normally the YDP-223 will respond to MIDI program change numbers received from an external keyboard or other MIDI device, causing the correspondingly-numbered voice to be selected on the corresponding channel (the keyboard voice does not change). The YDP-223 will normally also send a MIDI program change number whenever one of its voices is selected, causing the correspondingly-numbered voice or program to be selected on the external MIDI device if the device is set up to receive and respond to MIDI program change numbers. This function makes it possible to cancel program change number reception and transmission so that voices can be selected on the YDP-223 without affecting the external MIDI device.

### TIE

For information on program change numbers for each of the YDP-223's voices, refer to page 61 in the MIDI Data Format section.

**Setting range:** ON/OFF **Normal setting:** ON

### **F75** Control Change ON/OFF

Normally the YDP-223 will respond to MIDI control change data received from an external MIDI device or keyboard, causing the voice on the corresponding channel to be affected by pedal and other "control" settings received from the controlling device (the keyboard voice is not affected).

The YDP-223 also transmits MIDI control change information when the pedal or other appropriate controls are operated.

This function makes it possible to cancel control change data reception and transmission so that, for example, the YDP-223's pedal and other controls can be operated without affecting an external MIDI device.

### TIF

For information on control changes that can be used with the YDP-223, refer to the MIDI Data Format on page 61.

**Setting range:** ON/OFF **Normal setting:** ON

### F 75 MIDI Transmit Transpose

This function allows the MIDI note data transmitted by the YDP-223 to be transposed up or down in semitone increments by up to plus or minus 12 semitones. The pitch of the YDP-223 itself is not affected.

**Setting range:** -12 - 0 - 12 (in semitones)

Normal setting: 0

### **F 77** Panel/Status Transmit

This function causes all the current YDP-223 panel settings (selected voice, etc.) to be transmitted via the MIDI OUT terminal. This is particularly useful if you will be recording performances to a MIDI sequence recorder, such as the Yamaha MIDI Data Filer MDF3, which will be used to control the YDP-223 on playback. By transmitting the YDP-223 panel settings and recording them on the MIDI sequence recorder prior to the actual performance data, the YDP-223 will be automatically restored to the same settings when the performance is played back.

### TERMINOLOGY

### **Setup Data:**

Data that contains a set of panel settings for the YDP-223.

### **Procedure**

- 1. Set up the panel controls as desired.
- 2. Connect the YDP-223 to a sequencer via MIDI, and set up the sequencer so it can receive the setup data.
- 3. Engage Function mode and select [F77].
- 4. Press the [+/YES] button to transmit the panel/status

**End** will appear on the LED display when the data has been successfully transmitted.

### TIP

See page 62 for a list of the "Panel Data Contents" transmitted by this function.

### TIP

### Receiving the transmitted data:

- Connect the YDP-223 via MIDI to the device to which the setup data was transmitted previously.
- 2. Start sending the setup data from the device.

The YDP-223 automatically receives the setup data, which will be reflected in the panel settings.

(For the data to be accepted, the YDP-223 that receives the setup data should be the same model as the one that transmitted the setup data to the sequencer.)

### ΤΙΡ

For more information on transmitting and receiving setup data via MIDI, refer to the owner's manual for the connected MIDI device.

### F 78 Bulk Data Dump

You can save current song data on the YDP-223 as MIDI bulk data by transferring it to a connected MIDI data filer (such as an MDF3) or a sequencer. To play back the saved song data, send the bulk data back from the storage device to the YDP-223 and follow the usual playback procedure.

### TERMINOLOGY

### bulk data:

A complete set or extended sequence of data

### **Procedure**

- 1. Record your performance on the YDP-223.
- Connect the YDP-223 to MDF3, a MIDI data filer via MIDI, and set up the MDF3 so it will receive bulk data.
- 3. Engage Function mode and select *F 7.B* .
- 4. Press the [+/YES] button to begin bulk transmission.

 $\boxed{E \cap d}$  will appear on the LED display when the data has been successfully transmitted.

### NOTE

No MIDI note/panel data transmission or data reception occurs during a bulk data dump transmit operation.

### TII

### Receiving (returning) the transmitted data:

- Connect the YDP-223 via MIDI to the device to which the data was previously transmitted.
- 2. Start sending the data from the device.

The YDP-223 automatically receives the data from the unit. (At this time, any data previously stored in the YDP-223 will be erased.)

Then, follow the usual playback procedure.

(For the data to be accepted, the YDP-223 that receives the data should be the same model as the one from which the data was once transmitted to the MIDI data filer.)

### NOTE

The reload operation cannot be executed when Demo/Preset Song mode or the user song recorder is in operation, or when Function mode is engaged.

### 1//:

For more information on transmitting and receiving bulk data via MIDI, refer to the owner's manual for the connected MIDI device.

### F8. Backup Functions

### TERMINOLOGY

### Backup:

You can back up some settings, such as voice selection and reverb type, so that they will not be lost when you turn off the power to the YDP-223.

If the backup function is turned on, the settings at power off are effective. If the backup function is turned off, the settings in memory are erased when you turn off the power. In this case, when you turn on the power to the unit, the default settings (the initial settings) will be used. (The factory setting default list is found on page 60.)

However, the backup settings themselves, and the contents of the user song recorder memory, are always backed up.

## A CAUTION

Even if the backup function is turned on via one of the functions described below, the data will be retained in memory for only about one week if the power is not turned on during this time. If the backup period is exceeded, all settings will be reset to their default values. If you want to retain the backup settings for longer periods, be sure to turn the power on for a few minutes at least once a week.

You can turn the backup function on or off for each function group (each of the following sub-mode functions).

- 1. Engage Function mode and select FBY.
- Press the [+/YES] button to engage the backup function's sub-mode, then use the [TEMPO/FUNCTION# ▼, ▲] buttons to select the desired sub-mode.

Press the [-/NO] or [+/YES] button to turn the backup function on or off.

### Sub-mode

F81 Voice

F82 MIDI

F83 Tuning

F & 4 Others

**Setting range:** ON/OFF

Normal setting: OFF (all groups)

### **Description of sub-modes**

### F B. / Voice

- Voice (Keyboard and Dual)
- Dual (ON/OFF, Voice, and Dual Functions for each voice combination)
- Reverb (ON/OFF, Type, and Depth for each voice)
- Effect (ON/OFF, Type, and Depth for each voice)
- Touch Sensitivity (including the FIXED volume)
- Metronome (Beat, Volume < F 5. settings>)
- Preset Song Part Cancel Volume ( F 5. settings)

### F82 MIDI

The MIDI functions ( $\boxed{F?*}$  settings) (expect for the  $\boxed{F??}$   $\boxed{F?8}$ )

### F 8.3 Tuning

- Transpose
- Tuning (F ! settings)
- Scale (including base note) ( F 2.\* settings)

### F 84 Others

Other functions (F4\* settings)

### **Factory Preset Recall**

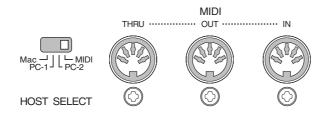
All Dual mode, reverb, effect, touch sensitivity, tuning settings, and the settings affected by the Backup Functions can be restored to their original factory preset values by holding the C7 key (right-most key on the keyboard) while turning the [POWER] button ON. This also erases all user song recorder data, and sets all backup on/off settings (F8) to "OFF". (The factory setting list is found on page 60.)

## **About MIDI**

MIDI (Musical Instrument Digital Interface) is a standard format for data transmission/reception. It enables the transfer of performance data and commands between MIDI devices and personal computers.

Using MIDI, you can control a connected MIDI device from the YDP-223, or control the YDP-223 from a connected MIDI device or computer.

### **MIDI** connectors



MIDI [IN]: Receives MIDI data.

MIDI [OUT]: Transmits MIDI data.

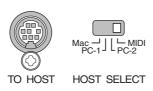
MIDI [THRU]: Transmits data received at the MIDI [IN] connector as it is.

### **MIDI** cables

Prepare dedicated MIDI cables.

### [TO HOST] connector

Use this connector to connect the YDP-223 to a computer.



#### TIE

MIDI performance data and commands are transferred in the form of numeric values.

### TIP

Since MIDI data that can be transmitted or received varies depending on the type of MIDI device, check the "MIDI Implementation Chart" to find out what MIDI data and commands your devices can transmit or receive. The YDP-223's MIDI Implementation Chart appears on page 65.

### NOTE

When you are using the MIDI connectors, set the [HOST SELECT] switch to "MIDI" (page 50).

### NOTE

When you are using the [TO HOST] connector, set the [HOST SELECT] switch, according to the type of computer you are using (page 50).

### TIP

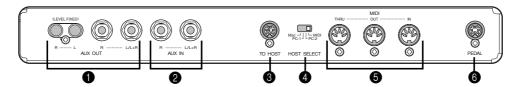
You can also obtain detailed information about MIDI from various music books and other publications.

## **Connections**

## Connectors

### **A** CAUTION

Before connecting the YDP-223 to other electronic components, turn off the power to all the components. Before turning the power on or off to all components, set all volume levels to minimum (0). Otherwise, electrical shock or damage to the components may result.



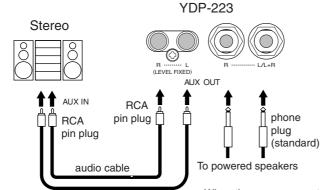
**1** AUX OUT [R] [L] Pin jacks (LEVEL FIXED), [R] [L/L+R] Phone jacks You can connect these jacks to a stereo system to amplify the YDP-223 or to a cassette tape recorder to record your performance. Refer to the diagram below and use audio cables to make the connections.

### **A** CAUTION

Do not route the output from the AUX OUT jacks to the AUX IN jacks. That is, when you connect an external audio device to the AUX OUT jacks, do not connect the audio device to the YDP-223's AUX IN jacks. If you make this connection, the signal input at the AUX IN jacks will be output from AUX OUT. This creates an audio loop, causing audio oscillation and abnormal playback, and leading to malfunction of both pieces of equipment.

## A CAUTION

When the YDP-223's AUX OUT jacks are connected to an external audio system, first turn on the power to the YDP-223, then to the external audio system. Reverse this order when you turn the power off.



When these are connected (with RCA pin plug; LEVEL FIXED), the sound is output to the external device at a fixed level, regardless of the [MASTER VOLUME] control setting.

When these are connected (with standard phone plugs), you can use the **[MASTER VOLUME]** control to adjust the volume of the sound output to the external device.

### NOTE

Use audio cables and adaptor plugs with no resistance.

### NOTE

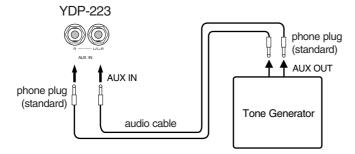
The YDP-223's [MASTER VOL-UME] and [BRILLIANCE] slider setting does not affect the signal output from the AUX OUT (LEVEL FIXED) jacks.

### 2 AUX IN [R], [L/L+R] jacks

The stereo outputs from another instrument can be connected to these jacks, allowing the sound of an external instrument to be reproduced via the YDP-223's speakers. Refer to the diagram below and use audio cables to make the connections.

## **A** CAUTION

When the YDP-223's AUX IN jacks are connected to an external device, first turn on the power to the external device, then to the YDP-223. Reverse this order when you turn the power off.



### **3** TO HOST jack

This jack allows direct connection to a personal computer. (Refer to "Connecting a personal computer" on page 48 for more information.)

### **4** HOST SELECT switch

This switch should be set according to the type of connected MIDI device or personal computer. (Refer to "Connecting a personal computer" on page 48 for more information.)

### **6** MIDI [IN], [OUT], [THRU] connectors

Use MIDI cables to connect external MIDI devices to these connectors. Make sure you set the HOST SELECT switch to MIDI when you use these connectors

(Refer to "About MIDI" on page 45 for more information.)

### 6 PEDAL jack

Connect the pedal cord from the pedal box. (Refer to "Keyboard Stand Assembly" on pages 53-55.)

### NOTE

The YDP-223's [MASTER VOL-UME] and [BRILLIANCE] slider settings affect the input signal from the AUX IN jacks, but the [REVERB] and [EFFECT] settings do not.

### NOTE

If you connect the YDP-223 to a monaural device, use only the AUX IN [L/L+R] jack or AUX OUT [L/L+R] jack.

## Connecting a Personal Computer

You can enjoy computer music data on the YDP-223 by connecting a computer to the TO HOST (or MIDI) jack.



When the YDP-223 is used as a tone module, performance data with voices that are not found on the YDP-223 will not be played correctly.

"The Clavinova-Computer Connection," is a supplementary guidebook that describes, for beginners, what you can do with your YDP-223 and a personal computer and how to set up a YDP-223-Computer system (although the guidebook only mentions the Clavinova, it applies equally to the YDP-223 digital piano). The document is available as a PDF file (in English) at the following Internet address:

### Clavinova Web site (English only):

http://www.yamahaclavinova.com/

### Yamaha Manual Library:

http://www2.yamaha.co.jp/manual/english/

### There are three methods by which to connect the YDP-223 to a personal computer:

- 1. Connect the serial port on the computer to the YDP-223's TO HOST jack (page 49).
- 2. Use a MIDI interface and the YDP-223's MIDI connectors (page 50).
- 3. Use the USB port on the computer and the UX16, UX96, or UX256, a USB interface (page 51).

For more information, refer to the specified pages.

### NOTE

When connecting the YDP-223 to a personal computer, first turn off the power to both the YDP-223 and the computer before you connect any cables or set the HOST SELECT switch. After making the connections and switch settings, turn on the power to the computer first, then to the YDP-223.

### NOTE

If you do not use the **[TO HOST]** jack of the YDP-223, make sure you disconnect the cable from the jack. If the cable is left connected, the YDP-223 may not function properly.

### NOTE

[H5f] will appear in the display if the host computer is not turned on, the connecting cable is not properly connected, the HOST SELECT switch is not in the proper position, or the MIDI driver or MIDI application is not active. In this situation, turn the power off to both the YDP-223 and the computer, and check the cable connection and the position of the HOST SELECT switch. Once the connection and HOST SELECT switch position is verified, turn the power of the computer on first, then the YDP-223, and check whether the MIDI driver and MIDI application function properly.

### NOTE

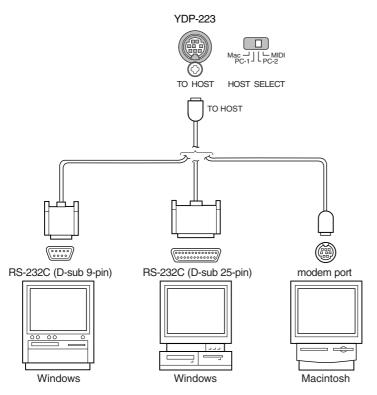
When the **[HOST SELECT]** switch is set to "PC-1," PC-2," or "Mac," you can use the **[TO HOST]** jack, but the MIDI connectors are disabled since no data transfer occurs via the MIDI connectors. On the other hand, when the **[HOST SELECT]** switch is set to "MIDI," you can use the MIDI connectors, but not the **[TO HOST]** jack since no data is transferred via the **[TO HOST]** jack.

### 1. Connecting the serial port on the computer to the YDP-223's TO HOST jack

Connect the computer's serial port (RS-232C or RS-422) to the YDP-223's TO HOST jack. With this connection, the YDP-223 functions as a MIDI interface. Therefore, you do not need a special MIDI interface.

### Connection

Use a special serial cable (page 49) to connect the computer's serial port (RS-232C or RS-422) to the YDP-223's TO HOST jack.



## Note for Windows users (regarding the MIDI driver)

To transfer data via the computer's serial port and the YDP-223's TO HOST jack, you need to install a specific MIDI driver (the Yamaha CBX driver for Windows). You can download this driver from the following XG Library on the Yamaha web site:

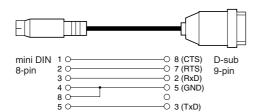
http://www.yamaha-xg.com

### Type of serial cables and connection pin assignments

Depending on the type of computer you connect, use one of the following serial cables.

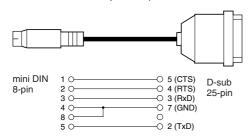


8-pin mini DIN plug → D-sub 9-pin plug (Yamaha CCJ-PC2 or equivalent)



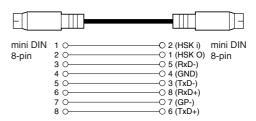
### Windows (with a serial port of D-sub 25-pin)

8-pin mini DIN plug → D-sub 25-pin plug (Yamaha CCJ-PC1NF or equivalent)



### Macintosh

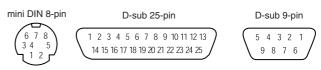
System peripheral plug → 8-pin plug (Yamaha CCJ-MAC or equivalent)



### Pin assignment

The following diagram shows the pin assignments for each cable.

Pin numbers (view from front)



### YDP-223 HOST SELECT switch setting

Set the YDP-223 HOST SELECT switch properly according to the type of connected computer.

- Macintosh: "Mac" (data transfer rate: 31,250bps, 1MHz clock)
- Windows: "PC-2" (data transfer rate: 38,400bps)

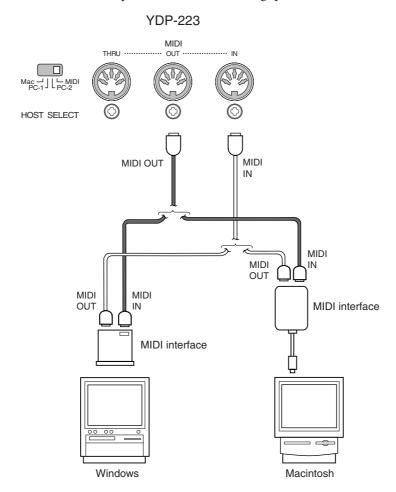
TIP

If your system does not work properly with the connections and settings listed above, your software may require different settings. Check your software operation manual and set the HOST SELECT switch to the proper data transfer rate. (Data transfer rate of "PC-1" is 31,250bps.)

### 2. Using a MIDI interface and the YDP-223's MIDI connectors

### Connection

Use a MIDI interface device to connect a computer to the YDP-223 using special MIDI cables.



### YDP-223 HOST SELECT switch setting

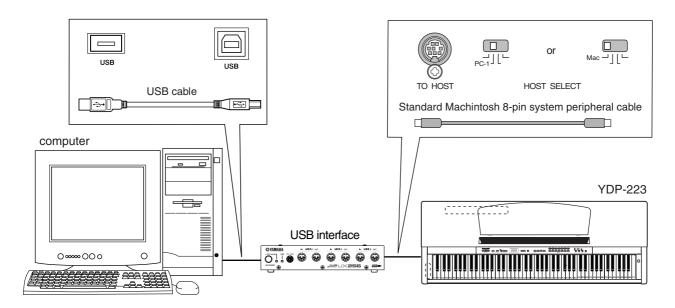
Set the YDP-223 HOST SELECT switch to "MIDI."

## 3. Connecting the computer's USB port to the YDP-223 via a USB interface, such as the UX16, UX96, or UX256

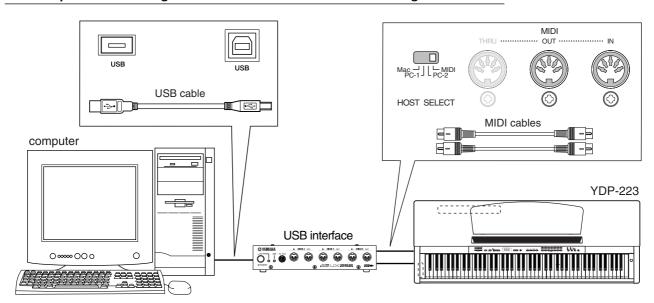
Connect the computer's USB port to the USB interface (such as the UX16, UX96, or UX256) using a USB cable. Install the driver (that came with the USB interface) on the computer, and connect the USB interface to the YDP-223 using a serial cable or MIDI cables.

For more information, refer to the instruction manual for the USB interface.

### An example of connecting the USB interface to the YDP-223 using a serial cable



### An example of connecting the USB interface to the YDP-223 using MIDI cables



# **Troubleshooting**

Problem	Possible Cause and Solution
The YDP-223 does not turn on.	The YDP-223 has not been plugged in properly. Securely insert the female plug into the socket on the YDP-223, and the male plug into a proper AC outlet (page 11).
A click or pop is heard when the power is turned on or off.	This is normal when electrical current is being applied to the instrument.
Noise is heard from the speakers or head- phones.	The noise may be due to interference caused by the use of a mobile phone in close proximity to the YDP-223. Turn off the mobile phone, or use it further away from the YDP-223.
The overall volume is low, or no sound is heard.	The Master Volume is set too low; set it to an appropriate level using the [MASTER VOLUME] control.  Make sure a pair of headphones is not connected to the headphones jack (when the SPEAKER switch is set to the "NORMAL" position). If the SPEAKER switch is set to the "OFF" position, set it to "NORMAL" or "ON" (page 12).  Make sure that Local Control (page 41) is ON.
The speakers do not switch off when a pair of headphones is connected.	The SPEAKER switch may be switched "ON." Set the SPEAKER switch to the "NOR-MAL" position (page 12).
The damper pedal has no effect, or the sound continuously sustains even when the damper pedal is not pressed.	The pedal cable/plug may not be properly connected. Make sure to securely insert the pedal plug into the proper jack (pages 53–55).

TIP

If 5cn appears on the display, an internal malfunction has occurred. In this case, contact your Yamaha dealer.

## **Options & Expander Modules**

### **Options**

BC-100 Bench

A comfortable bench styled to match your Yamaha YDP-223.

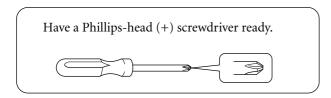
HPE-160 Stereo Headphones

High-performance lightweight dynamic headphones with extra-soft ear pads.

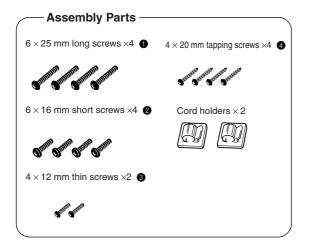
## **Keyboard Stand Assembly**

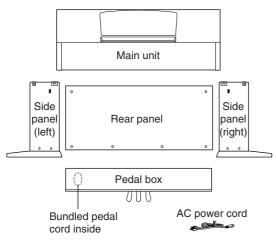
### **A** CAUTION

- Be careful not to confuse parts, and be sure to install all parts in the correct direction. Please assemble in accordance with the sequence given below.
- Assembly should be carried out by at least two persons.
- Be sure to use the correct screw size, as indicated below. Use of incorrect screws can cause damage.
- · Be sure to tighten up all screws upon completing assembly of each unit.
- To disassemble, reverse the assembly sequence given below.



Remove the following parts from the package.

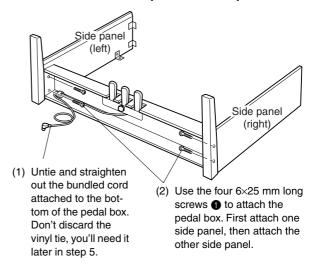




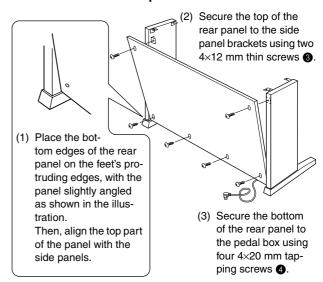
TII

A headphone hanger is included in the YDP-223 package. You can attach a headphone hanger on the YDP-223 to hang the headphones (page 12).

## 1. Attach the side panels to the pedal box.



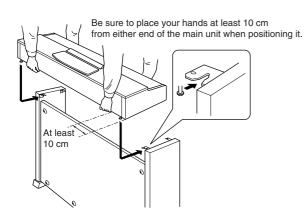
## **2.** Attach the rear panel.



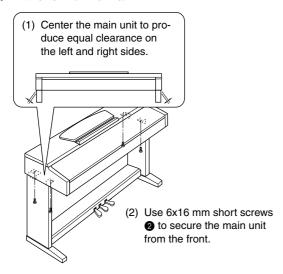
## Mount the main unit.

### $\triangle$ CAUTION

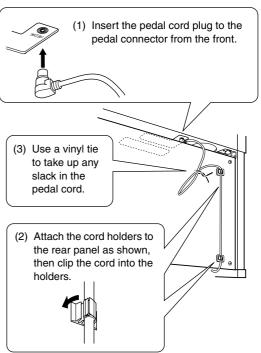
- Fingers can become pinched between the main unit and the rear or side panels, be extra careful so as not to drop the main unit.
- Do not hold the keyboard in any position other than the position shown in the illustration.



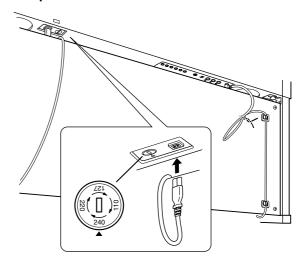
## Fix the main unit.



## **5.** Connect the pedal cord.



### **6.** Set the voltage selector and connect the power cord.



### **Voltage Selector**

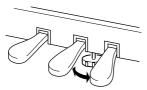
Before connecting the AC power cord, check the setting of the voltage selector which is provided in some areas. To set the selector for 110V, 127V, 220V or 240V main voltages, use a "minus" screwdriver to rotate the selector dial so that the correct voltage for your region appears next to the pointer on the panel. The voltage selector is set at 240V when the unit is initially shipped. After the proper voltage has been selected, connect the AC power cord to the AC INLET and an AC wall outlet. A plug adaptor may be also provided in some areas to match the pin configuration of the AC wall outlets in your area.



### **WARNING**

An improper voltage setting can cause serious damage to the YDP-223 or result in improper operation.

## **7.** Set the adjuster.



Rotate the adjuster until it comes in firm contact with the floor surface.

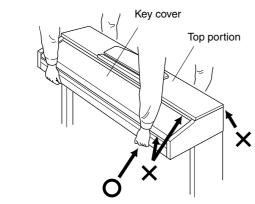
## After completing the assembly, please check the following.

- Are there any parts left over?
  - → Review the assembly procedure and correct any errors
- Is the YDP-223 clear of doors and other movable fixtures?
  - → Move the YDP-223 to an appropriate location.
- Does the YDP-223 make a rattling noise when you shake it?
  - → Tighten all screws.
- Does the pedal box rattle or give way when you step on the pedals?
  - → Turn the adjuster so that it is set firmly against the floor.
- Are the pedal and power cords inserted securely into the sockets?
  - → Check the connection.
- If the main unit creaks or is otherwise unsteady when you play on the keyboard, refer to the assembly diagrams and retighten all screws.

When moving the instrument after assembly, always hold the bottom of the main unit.



Do not hold the key cover or top portion. Improper handling can result in damage to the instrument or personal injury.



## **Preset Voice List**

Voice Name	Stereo Sampling	Touch Response	Dynamic Sampling <sup>*1</sup>	Key-Off Sampling*2	Voice Descriptions
GRANDPIANO 1	0	0	_		Recorded samples from a full concert grand piano. Perfect for classical compositions as well as any other style that requires acoustic piano.
GRANDPIANO 2	0	0	_	_	Spacious and clear piano with bright reverb. Good for popular music.
E.PIANO 1	_	0	0	_	An electronic piano sound created by FM synthesis. Good for popular music.
E.PIANO 2	_	0	0		The sound of an electric piano using hammer-struck metallic "tines". Soft tone when played lightly, and an aggressive tone when played hard.
HARPSICHORD 1	0	_	_	0	The definitive instrument for baroque music. Since harpsichord uses plucked strings, there is no touch response. There is, however, a characteristic additional sound when the keys are released.
HARPSICHORD 2	0	_	_	0	Mixes the same voice an octave higher for a more brilliant tone.
VIBRAPHONE	0	0	0	_	Vibraphone played with relatively soft mallets. The tone becomes more metallic the harder you play.
CHURCH ORGAN 1	0	_	_	_	This is a typical pipe organ sound (8 feet + 4 feet + 2 feet). Good for sacred music from the Baroque period.
CHURCH ORGAN 2	0	_	_	_	This is the organ's full coupler sound often associated with Beach's "Toccata and Fugue".
JAZZ ORGAN	_	_	_	_	The sound of a "tonewheel" type electric organ. Often heard in jazz and rock idioms.
STRINGS 1	0	0	_	_	Stereo-sampled, large-scale strings ensemble with realistic reverb. Try combining this voice with piano in the DUAL mode.
STRINGS 2	0	0	_	_	Spacious strings ensemble with a slow attack. Try combining this voice with a piano or electric piano in the DUAL mode.
CHOIR	_	0	_	_	A big, spacious choir voice. Perfect for creating rich harmonies in slow pieces.
GUITAR	_	0	_	_	Warm and natural-sounding nylon guitar. Enjoy the quiet ambience of nylon strings.

<sup>\*1.</sup> Dynamic Sampling provides multiple velocity-switched samples to accurately simulate the timbral response of an acoustic instrument.

# **Demo Song List**

Voice Name	Title	Composer
GRAND PIANO1	Consolation No.3	F. Liszt
HARPSICHORD1	Gavotte	I.S. Bach
HARPSICHORD2	Invention No.1	J.S. Dacii

The demonstration pieces listed above are short rearranged excerpts the original compositions. All other songs are original (©2002 Yamaha Corporation).

<sup>\*2.</sup> Contains a very subtle sample that is produced when the keys are released.

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# Appendix/Anhang/ Annexe/Apéndice

This section introduces reference material.

Dieser Abschnitt stellt Referenzmaterial vor.

Cette section présente le matérial de référence.

En esta sección se incluye material de referencia.

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## Factory Setting List / Liste der Vorgabeeinstellungen / Liste des réglages / Lista de ajustes de fábrica

Function	Default	Backup Group
Voice	GRAND PIANO 1	
Dual Mode	OFF	
Reverb Type	Preset for each voice	
Reverb Depth	Preset for each voice	F8.1
Effect Type	Preset for each voice	F0.1
Effect Depth	Preset for each voice	
Touch Sensitivity	MEDIUM	
Volume in the FIXED Mode	64	
Metronome	OFF	_
Metronome Time Signature	0 (no accent)	F8.1
Tempo	120	_
Transpose	0	F8.3

### **Function**

	Function	Default	Backup Group
F1	Tuning	A3=440Hz	
F2.1	Scale	1 (Equal Temperament)	F8.3
F2.2	Base Note	С	
F3.1	Dual Balance	Preset for each voice combination	
F3.2	Dual Detune	Preset for each voice combination	F8.1
F3.3, F3.4	Dual Octave Shift	Preset for each voice combination	F0.1
F3.5, F.3.6	Dual Effect Depth	Preset for each voice combination	
F4.1	Left Pedal Mode	1 (Soft Pedal)	F8.4
F4.2	Soft Pedal Effect Depth	3	F0.4
F5	Metronome Volume	10	F8.1
F6	Preset Song Part Cancel Volume	5	F0.1
F7.1	MIDI Transmit Channel	1	
F7.2	MIDI Receive Channel	ALL	
F7.3	Local Control	ON	F8.2
F7.4	Program Change Send & Receive	ON	F0.2
F7.5	Control Change Send & Receive	ON	
F7.6	MIDI Transmit Transpose	0	
F8	Backup	All OFF	Always backed up

# MIDI Data Format / MIDI-Datenformat / Format des données MIDI / Formato de datos MIDI

If you're already very familiar with MIDI, or are using a computer to control your music hardware with computer-gener-ated MIDI messages, the data provided in this section can help you to control the YDP-223.

Falls Sie bereits mit MIDI vertraut sind oder einen Computer zur Erzeugung von MIDI-Steuermeldungen für die Instrumente verwenden, können Sie sich zur Steuerung des YDP-223 nach den im folgenden Abschnitt aufgeführten Spezifikationen richten.

### 1. NOTE ON/OFF

Data format: [9nH] -> [kk] -> [vv]

9nH = Note ON/OFF event (n = channel number)

kk = Note number (Transmit: 09H ~ 78H = A-2 ~ C8 /

Receive: 00H ~ 7FH = C-2 ~ G8)\*

 $vv = Velocity (Key ON = 01H \sim 7FH, Key OFF = 00H)$ 

Data format: [8nH] -> [kk] -> [vv] (reception only)

8nH = Note OFF event (n = channel number)

kk = Note number: 00H ~ 7FH = C-2 ~ G8

vv = Velocity

\* If received value exceeds the supported range for the selected voice, the note is adjusted by the necessary number of octaves.

### 2. CONTROL CHANGE

Data format: [BnH] -> [cc] -> [vv]

BnH = Control change (n = channel number)

cc = Control number vv = Data Range

### (1) Bank Select

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
00H Bank Select MSB 00H:Normal
20H Bank Select LSB 00H...7FH

Bank selection processing does not occur until receipt of next Program Change message.

### (2) Main Volume (reception only)

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
07H Volume MSB 00H...7FH

(3) Expression

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
0BH Expression MSB 00H...7FH

(4) Damper

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
40H Damper MSB 00H...7FH

(5) Sostenuto

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
42H Sostenuto 00H-3FH:off, 40H-7FH:on

(6) Soft Pedal

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
43H Soft Pedal 00H-3FH:off, 40H-7FH:on

(7) Effect1 Depth (Reverb Send Level)

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
5BH Effect1 Depth 00H...7FH

Adjusts the reverb send level.

### (8) Effect4 Depth (Variation Effect Send Level)

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH) 5EH Effect4 Depth 00H...7FH Si vous êtes très familier avec l'interface MIDI ou si vous utilisez un ordinateur pour commander votre matériel de musique au moyen de messages MIDI générés par ordinateur, les données suivantes vous seront utiles et vous aideront à commander le YDP-223.

SI usted está ya familiarizado con MIDI, o si emplea una computadora para controlar sus aparatos musicales con mensajes MIDI generados por computadora, los datos proporcionados en esta sección le ayudarán a controlar la YDP-223.

### 3. MODE MESSAGES

Data format: [BnH] -> [cc] -> [vv]

BnH = Control event (n = channel number)

cc = Control number vv = Data Range

(1) All Sound Off

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)

78H All Sound Off 00H

Switches off all sound from the channel. Does not reset Note On and Hold On conditions established by Channel Messages.

### (2) Reset All Controllers

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)

79H Reset All Controllers 00h Resets controllers as follows.

 Controller
 Value

 Expression
 127 (max)

 Damper Pedal
 0 (off)

 Sostenuto
 0 (off)

 Soft Pedal
 0 (off)

### (3) Local Control (reception only)

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
7AH Local Control 00H (off), 7FH (on)

(4) All Notes Off

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)

7BH All Notes Off 00H

Switches OFF all the notes that are currently ON on the specified channel. Any notes being held by the damper or sostenuto pedal will continue to sound until the pedal is released.

### (5) Omni Off (reception only)

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)

7CH Omni Off 00H Same processing as for All Notes Off.

(6) Omni On (reception only)

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)

7DH Omni On 00H Same processing as for All Notes Off.

(7) Mono (reception only)

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH) 7EH Mono 00H

Same processing as for All Sound Off.

(8) Poly (reception only)

ccH Parameter Data Range (vvH)
7FH Polv 00H

Same processing as for All Sound Off.

- When control change reception is turned OFF in the Function mode, control change data will not be transmitted or received except for Bank Select and Mode messages.
- Local on/off, OMNI on/off are not transmitted. (The appropriate note off number is supplied with "All Note Off" transmission).
- When a voice bank MSB/LSB is received, the number is stored in the internal buffer regardless of the received order, then the stored value is used to select the appropriate voice when a program change message is received.
- The Multi-timbre and Poly modes are always active. No change occurs when OMNI ON, OMNI OFF, MONO, or POLY mode messages are received.

### 4. PROGRAM CHANGE

Data format: [CnH] -> [ppH]

CnH = Program event (n = channel number)

ppH = Program change number

P.C.#=Program Change number

	MSB	LSB	P.C.#
GRANDPIANO 1	0	122	0
GRANDPIANO 2	0	112	0
E.PIANO 1	0	122	5
E.PIANO 2	0	122	4
HARPSICHORD 1	0	122	6
HARPSICHORD 2	0	123	6
VIBRAPHONE	0	122	11
CHURCH ORGAN 1	0	123	19
CHURCH ORGAN 2	0	122	19
JAZZ ORGAN	0	122	16
STRINGS 1	0	122	48
STRINGS 2	0	122	49
CHOIR	0	122	52
GUITAR	0	122	24

· When program change reception is turned OFF in the Function mode, no program change data is transmitted or received. Also, Bank MSB/LSB is not transmitted or received.

### 5. SYSTEM REALTIME MESSAGES

[rrH]

F8H: Timing clock FAH: Start FCH: Stop

FEH: Active sensing

Data	Transmission	Reception
F8H	Transmitted every 96 clocks	Received as 96-clock tempo timing when MIDI clock is set to External
FAH	Recorder start	Recorder start Not received when the MIDI clock is set to Internal.
FCH	Recorder stop	Recorder stop Not received when the MIDI clock is set to Internal.
FEH	Transmitted every 200 milliseconds	If a signal is not received via MIDI for more than 400 milliseconds, the same processing will take place for All Sound Off, All Notes Off and Reset All Controllers as when those signals are received.

• Caution: If an error occurs during MIDI reception, the Damper, Sostenuto, and Soft effects for all channels are turned off and an All Note Off occurs.

### 6. SYSTEM EXCLUSIVE MESSAGES

### (Yamaha MIDI Format)

### **Panel Data Transmit**

Data format: [F0H] -> [43H] -> [0nH] -> [7CH] -> ... -> [F7H]

F0H, 43H, 0nH, 7CH (n: channel number)

00H, 2DH (data length)

43H, 4CH, 20H, 20H (Model Name)

43H, 4CH, 50H, 27H, 30H, 32H (Model Name)

30H, 30H (version x, y)

[PANEL DATA]

[CHECK SUM (1byte)] = 0-(43H+4CH+20H+.....+Data end)

### Panel Data Contents

(1) 1'st Voice	(18)
(2) Dual On/Off	(19) Reverb Type 1
(3) Dual Voice	(20) Reverb Type 2
(4) Dual Balance	(21) Reverb Depth 1
(5) Dual Detune	(22) Reverb Depth 2
(6) Dual Voice1 Octave	(23) Effect Type 1
(7) Dual Voice2 Octave	(24) Effect Type 2
(8) Dual Voice1 Effect Depth	(25) Effect Depth
(9) Dual Voice2 Effect Depth	(26)
(10)	(27) Touch Sensitivity
(11)	(28) Fixed Data
(12)	(29) Left Pedal
(13)	(30) Soft Pedal Depth
(14)	(31) Absolute tempo low byte
(15)	(32) Absolute tempo high byte
(16)	(33) Key-Off Sampling Depth
(17)	

· Panel data send requests cannot be received.

### 7. SYSTEM EXCLUSIVE MESSAGES (Universal System Exclusive)

### (1) Universal Realtime Message

Data format: [F0H] -> [7FH] -> [XnH] -> [04H] -> [01H] -> [IIH] -> [mmH] -> [F7H]

### **MIDI Master Volume**

- Simultaneously changes the volume of all channels.
- · When a MIDI master volume message is received, the volume only has affect on the MIDI receive channel, not the panel master volume.

F0H = Exclusive status

7FH = Universal Realtime

7FH = ID of target device

04H = Sub-ID #1=Device Control Message

01H = Sub-ID #2=Master Volume

llH = Volume LSB mmH = Volume MSB

F7H = End of Exclusive

or

F0H = Exclusive status

7FH = Universal Realtime

XnH = When n is received n=0~F, whichever is received.

X = don't care

04H = Sub-ID #1=Device Control Message

01H = Sub-ID #2=Master Volume

llH = Volume LSB

mmH = Volume MSB F7H = End of Exclusive

### (2) Universal Non-Realtime Message (GM On) General MIDI Mode On

```
Data format: [F0H] -> [7EH] -> [XnH] -> [09H] -> [01H] ->
             [F7H]
   F0H = Exclusive status
   7EH = Universal Non-Realtime
   7FH = ID of target device
   09H = Sub-ID #1=General MIDI Message
   01H = Sub-ID #2=General MIDI On
   F7H = End of Exclusive
   F0H = Exclusive status
   7EH = Universal Non-Realtime
   XnH = When received, n=0~F.
          X = don't care
   09H = Sub-ID #1=General MIDI Message
   01H = Sub-ID #2=General MIDI On
   F7H = End of Exclusive
   When the General MIDI mode ON message is received, the
   MIDI system will be reset to its default settings.
   This message requires approximately 50ms to execute, so
   suffi-cient time should be allowed before the next message is
```

### 8. SYSTEM EXCLUSIVE MESSAGES (XG Standard)

```
sent.
(1) XG Native Parameter Change
Data format: [F0H] -> [43H] -> [1nH] -> [4CH] -> [hhH] ->
             [mmH] -> [llH] -> [ddH] -> [F7H]
   F0H = Exclusive status
   43H = YAMAHA ID
   1nH = When received, n=0~F.
          When transmitted, n=0.
   4CH = Model ID of XG
   hhH = Address High
   mmH = Address Mid
   //H = Address Low
   ddH = Data
   F7H = End of Exclusive
   Data size must match parameter size (2 or 4 bytes).
   When the XG System On message is received, the MIDI sys-
   tem will be reset to its default settings.
   The message requires approximately 50ms to execute, so
   sufficient time should be allowed before the next message is
(2) XG Native Bulk Data (reception only)
Data format: [F0H] -> [43H] -> [0nH] -> [4CH] -> [aaH] ->
```

```
[bbH] -> [hhH] -> [mmH] -> [llH] -> [ddH] -> ... ->
          [ccH] -> [F7H]
F0H = Exclusive status
43H = YAMAHA ID
0nH = When received, n=0~F.
      When transmitted, n=0.
4CH = Model ID of XG
aaH = ByteCount
bbH = ByteCount
hhH = Address High
mmH = Address Mid
llH = Address Low
ddH = Data
  - 1
  1
        - 1
ccH = Check sum
F7H = End of Exclusive
```

- · Receipt of the XG SYSTEM ON message causes reinitialization of relevant parameters and Control Change values. Allow sufficient time for processing to execute (about 50 msec) before sending the YDP-223 another message.
- XG Native Parameter Change message may contain two or four bytes of parameter data (depending on the parameter size).
- For information about the Address and Byte Count values, refer to Table 1 below. Note that the table's Total Size value gives the size of a bulk block. Only the top address of the block (00H, 00H, 00H) is valid as a bulk data address.

```
9. SYSTEM EXCLUSIVE MESSAGES
  (Digital Piano MIDI Format)
```

```
Data format: [F0H] -> [43H] -> [73H] -> [xxH] -> [nnH] -> [F7H]
   F0H = Exclusive status
   43H = Yamaha ID
   73H = Digital Piano ID
  01H = Product ID (YDP common)
     or
  7F=
         Extended Product ID
  xxH =
         Product ID (YDP-223: 25H)
  nnH = Substatus
            Control
    nn
     02H
            Internal MIDI clock
            External MIDI clock
     03H
     06H
           Bulk Data (the bulk data follows 06H)
   F7H = End of Exclusive
        When nn=02H or 03H, YDP common ID (01H) is rec-
        ognized as well as 75H.
     BULK DUMP FORMAT
     F0H, 43H, 73H
     75F, xxH
                               = Product ID (YDP-223: 25H)
     06H
                              = Bulk ID
     05H
                               = Sequence data
     0nH, 0nH, 0nH, 0nH, 0nH, 0nH, 0nH = Data length
     IBULK DATA
     [CHECK SUM (1byte)]
                              = 0-sum (BULK DATA)
                              = End of Exclusive
```

### 10. SYSTEM EXCLUSIVE MESSAGES (Special Control)

```
Data format: [F0H] -> [43H] -> [73H] -> [66H] -> [11H] ->
              [0nH] \rightarrow [ccH] \rightarrow [vvH] \rightarrow [F7H]
   F0H = Exclusive status
   43H = Yamaha ID
   73H = Digital Piano ID
   7FH = Extended Product ID
   xxH = Product ID (YDP-223: 25H)
   11H = Special control
   0nH = Control MIDI change (n=channel number)
   cc =
          Control number
          Value
   vv =
   F7H = End of Exclusive
```

Control

0n

00111101	V		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
Metronome	Always 00H	1BH	00H : off
			01H:-
			02H: 2/4
			03H: 3/4
			04H: 4/4
			05H: 5/4
			06H:6/4
			7FH : No accent
Damper Level	ch: 00H-0FH	3DH(S	ets the Damper Level
			for each channel)
			00H-7FH
Channel Detune	ch: 00H-0FH	43H (S	ets the Detune value
			for each channel)
			00H-7FH
Voice Reserve	ch: 00H-0FH	45H	00H : Reserve off
			7FH : on*
* When Volum	o Everencion in	rocoivo	d for Bosonia On thou

ссН

vvH

When Volume, Expression is received for Reserve On, they will be effective from the next Key On. Reserve Off is normal.

### 11. SYSTEM EXCLUSIVE MESSAGES (Others)

ccH = don't care (under 7FH)

F7H = End of Exclusive

```
Data format: [F0H] -> [43H] -> [1nH] -> [27H] -> [30H] -> [00H]
             -> [00H] -> [mmH] -> [llH] -> [ccH] -> [F7H]
   Master Tuning (XG and last message priority) simultaneously
  changes the pitch of all channels.
  F0H = Exclusive Status
   43H = Yamaha ID
   1nH = When received, n=0~F.
          When transmitted, n=0.
  27H = Model ID of TG100
  30H = Sub ID
  00H =
  00H
  mmH = Master Tune MSB
  llH = Master Tune LSB
```

### <Table 1>

<b>MIDI Parameter</b>	Change table (	(SYSTEM)			
Address (H)	Size (H)	Data (H)	Parameter	Description	Default value (H)
00 00 00	4	020C - 05F4(*1)	MASTER TUNE	-50 - +50[cent]	00 04 00 00
01				1st bit 3 - 0 → bit 15 - 12	400
02				2nd bit 3 - 0 → bit 11 - 8	
03				3rd bit 3 - 0 $\rightarrow$ bit 7 - 4	
				4th bit 3 - 0 → bit 3 - 0	
04	1	00 - 7F	MASTER VOLUME	0 - 127	7F
05	1	_	_		
06	1	34 - 4C(*2)	TRANSPOSE	-12 - +12[semitones]	40
7E		00	XG SYSTEM ON	00=XG sytem ON	
7F		00	RESET ALL PARAMETERS	00=ON (receive only)	
TOTAL SIZE (	)7				

<sup>\*1:</sup> Values lower than 020CH select -50 cents. Values higher than 05F4H select +50 cents.

### <Table 2>

### **MIDI Parameter Change table (EFFECT 1)**

Refer to the "Effect MIDI Map" for a complete list of Reverb, Chorus and Variation type numbers.

<b>Address (H)</b> 02 01 00	Size (H) 2	<b>Data (H)</b> 00-7F 00-7F	Parameter REVERB TYPE MSB REVERB TYPE LSB	<b>Description</b> Refer to Effect MIDI Map 00 : basic type	Default value (H) 01(=HALL1) 00
02 01 40	2	00-7F 00-7F	VARIATION TYPE MSB VARIATION TYPE LSB	Refer to Effect MIDI Map 00 : basic type	00(=Effect off) 00

<sup>• &</sup>quot;VARIATION" refers to the EFFECT on the panel.

LSB

### <Table 3>

MIDI	<b>Parameter</b>	Change	table	(MIII TI	PART)
וטוועו	raiailletei	Cilaliue	lable	UNIOLII	FARII

MSB

			• /		
Address (H)	Size (H)	Data (H)	Parameter	Description	Default value (H)
08 nn 11	1	00 - 7F	DRY LEVEL	0 - 127	7F
nn = Part Nur	nber				

### • Effect MIDI Map

### **REVERB**

	IVIOD	LOD
ROOM	02H	10H
HALL 1	01H	10H
HALL 2	01H	11H
STAGE	03H	10H
Sound board	03H	12H
<b>EFFECT</b>		
EFFECT	MSB	LSB
CHORUS	MSB 42H	LSB 10H
CHORUS	42H	10H
CHORUS PHASER	42H 48H	10H 10H

<sup>\*2:</sup> Values from 28H through 33H are interpreted as -12 through -1. Values from 4DH through 58H are interpreted as +1 through +12.

### MIDI Implementation Chart

Function		Transmitted Recognized		Remarks
Basic Channel	Default Changed	1 1 - 16	1 1 - 16	
Mode	Default Messages Altered	3 X ********	1 *1 X X	Poly Mode only
Note Number	: True voice	9 - 120	0 - 127 0 - 127	
Velocity	Note ON Note OFF	O 9nH, v=1 - 127 O 9nH, v=0	O 9nH, v=1 - 127 O 9nH, v=0 or 8nH	
After Touch	Key's Ch's	X X	X X	
Pitch Bende	r	х	х	
Control Change 0, 32 7 11 64 66 67 91 94		O O O O O O O	0 0 0 0 0 0	Bank Select Volume Expression Damper Sostenuto Soft pedal Reverb Depth Effect Depth
Program Change	: True #	O *******	0	
System Exclusive		0	О	
Common	: Song Position : Song Select : Tune	X X X	X X X	
System Real Time	: Clock : Commands	0	0	
Aux Messages	: All sounds off : Reset All Controllers : Local ON/OFF : All Notes OFF : Active Sense : Reset	O O X O O X	O (120, 126, 127) O (121) O (122) O (123 - 125) O	

Notes: \*1 = Recieve Mode is always multi timbre and Poly mode.

Mode 1: OMNI ON, POLY Mode 3: OMNI OFF, POLY Mode 2: OMNI ON, MONO Mode 4: OMNI OFF, MONO O : Yes X : No

Date: 10 May, 2002

Version: 1.0

## Specifications / Technische Daten / Caractéristiques techniques / Especificaciones

Keyboard	88 keys (A-1 - C7)
Sound Source	AWM Stereo Sampling
Polyphony	64 Notes Max.
Voice Selection	14
Effect	Reverb, Effect, Brilliance
Volume	Master Volume
Controls	Dual, Metoronome, Transpose, Touch (Hard/Midium/Soft/Fixed), Functions, Speaker ON/OFF
Recording/Playback	2-track recording/playback (1 user song), Tempo Adjustment, Synchro Start
Pedal	Damper, Sostenuto, Soft
Demo Songs	14 voice Demo Songs, 50 preset Songs
Jacks/Connectors	MIDI (IN/OUT/THRU), PHONES $\times$ 2, AUX IN, AUX OUT(L/L+R,R), AUX OUT (LEVEL FIXED)(L,R), TO HOST
Main Amplifiers	20W × 2
Speakers	16cm × 2
Dimensions (W × D × H) (with music rest)	1370mm × 518mm × 850mm [53 15/16" × 20 3/8" × 33 7/16"] (1370mm × 518mm × 1022mm) [53 15/16" × 220 3/8" × 40 1/4"]
Weight	51kg (112lbs., 7oz)
Accessories	Owner's Manual, "50 greats for the Piano" (Music Book), Bench (included or optional depending on locale)

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MEMO

МЕМО

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## INFORMATION RELATING TO PERSONAL INJURY, ELECTRICAL SHOCK, AND FIRE HAZARD POSSIBILITIES HAS BEEN INCLUDED IN THIS LIST.

**WARNING**- When using any electrical or electronic product, basic precautions should always be followed. These precautions include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 1. Read all Safety Instructions, Installation Instructions, Special Message Section items, and any Assembly Instructions found in this manual BEFORE making any connections, including connection to the main supply.
- **2.** Main Power Supply Verification: Yamaha products are manufactured specifically for the supply voltage in the area where they are to be sold. If you should move, or if any doubt exists about the supply voltage in your area, please contact your dealer for supply voltage verification and (if applicable) instructions. The required supply voltage is printed on the name plate. For name plate location, please refer to the graphic found in the Special Message Section of this manual.
- **3.** This product may be equipped with a polarized plug (one blade wider than the other). If you are unable to insert the plug into the outlet, turn the plug over and try again. If the problem persists, contact an electrician to have the obsolete outlet replaced. Do NOT defeat the safety purpose of the plug.
- **4.** Some electronic products utilize external power supplies or adapters. Do NOT connect this type of product to any power supply or adapter other than one described in the owners manual, on the name plate, or specifically recommended by Yamaha.
- **5. WARNING:** Do not place this product or any other objects on the power cord or place it in a position where anyone could walk on, trip over, or roll anything over power or connecting cords of any kind. The use of an extension cord is not recommended! If you must use an extension cord, the minimum wire size for a 25' cord (or less) is 18 AWG. NOTE: The smaller the AWG number, the larger the current handling capacity. For longer extension cords, consult a local electrician.
- **6.** Ventilation: Electronic products, unless specifically designed for enclosed installations, should be placed in locations that do not interfere with proper ventilation. If instructions for enclosed installations are not provided, it must be assumed that unobstructed ventilation is required.
- 7. Temperature considerations: Electronic products should be installed in locations that do not significantly contribute to their operating temperature. Placement of this product close to heat sources such as; radiators, heat registers and other devices that produce heat should be avoided.

- **8.** This product was NOT designed for use in wet/damp locations and should not be used near water or exposed to rain. Examples of wet/damp locations are; near a swimming pool, spa, tub, sink, or wet basement.
- **9.** This product should be used only with the components supplied or; a cart, rack, or stand that is recommended by the manufacturer. If a cart, rack, or stand is used, please observe all safety markings and instructions that accompany the accessory product.
- 10. The power supply cord (plug) should be disconnected from the outlet when electronic products are to be left unused for extended periods of time. Cords should also be disconnected when there is a high probability of lightning and/or electrical storm activity.
- 11. Care should be taken that objects do not fall and liquids are not spilled into the enclosure through any openings that may exist.
- **12.** Electrical/electronic products should be serviced by a qualified service person when:
  - a. The power supply cord has been damaged; or
  - b. Objects have fallen, been inserted, or liquids have been spilled into the enclosure through openings; or
  - c. The product has been exposed to rain: or
  - d. The product dose not operate, exhibits a marked change in performance; or
  - e. The product has been dropped, or the enclosure of the product has been damaged.
- 13. Do not attempt to service this product beyond that described in the user-maintenance instructions. All other servicing should be referred to qualified service personnel.
- 14. This product, either alone or in combination with an amplifier and headphones or speaker/s, may be capable of producing sound levels that could cause permanent hearing loss. DO NOT operate for a long period of time at a high volume level or at a level that is uncomfortable. If you experience any hearing loss or ringing in the ears, you should consult an audiologist. IMPORTANT: The louder the sound, the shorter the time period before damage occurs.
- 15. Some Yamaha products may have benches and/or accessory mounting fixtures that are either supplied as a part of the product or as optional accessories. Some of these items are designed to be dealer assembled or installed. Please make sure that benches are stable and any optional fixtures (where applicable) are well secured BEFORE using. Benches supplied by Yamaha are designed for seating only. No other uses are recommended.

## PLEASE KEEP THIS MANUAL

## **FCC INFORMATION (U.S.A.)**

### 1. IMPORTANT NOTICE: DO NOT MODIFY THIS UNIT!

This product, when installed as indicated in the instructions contained in this manual, meets FCC requirements. Modifications not expressly approved by Yamaha may void your authority, granted by the FCC, to use the product.

- 2. IMPORTANT: When connecting this product to accessories and/or another product use only high quality shielded cables. Cable/s supplied with this product MUST be used. Follow all installation instructions. Failure to follow instructions could void your FCC authorization to use this product in the USA.
- 3. NOTE: This product has been tested and found to comply with the requirements listed in FCC Regulations, Part 15 for Class "B" digital devices. Compliance with these requirements provides a reasonable level of assurance that your use of this product in a residential environment will not result in harmful interference with other electronic devices. This equipment generates/ uses radio frequencies and, if not installed and used according to the instructions found in the users manual, may cause interference harmful to the operation of

other electronic devices. Compliance with FCC regulations does not guarantee that interference will not occur in all installations. If this product is found to be the source of interference, which can be determined by turning the unit "OFF" and "ON", please try to eliminate the problem by using one of the following measures: Relocate either this product or the device that is being

affected by the interference.

Utilize power outlets that are on different branch (circuit breaker or fuse) circuits or install AC line filter/s.

In the case of radio or TV interference, relocate/reorient the antenna. If the antenna lead-in is 300 ohm ribbon lead, change the lead-in to co-axial type cable.

If these corrective measures do not produce satisfactory results, please contact the local retailer authorized to distribute this type of product. If you can not locate the appropriate retailer, please contact Yamaha Corporation of America, Electronic Service Division, 6600 Orangethorpe Ave, Buena Park, CA90620

The above statements apply ONLY to those products distributed by Yamaha Corporation of America or its subsidiaries.

(class B)

### IMPORTANT NOTICE FOR THE UNITED KINGDOM

Connecting the Plug and Cord

IMPORTANT. The wires in this mains lead are coloured in accordance with the following code:

> BLUE : NEUTRAL BROWN: LIVE

As the colours of the wires in the mains lead of this apparatus may not correspond with the coloured makings identifying the terminals in your plug proceed as follows: The wire which is coloured BLUE must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter N or coloured BL ACK

The wire which is coloured BROWN must be connected to the terminal which is marked with the letter L or coloured

Making sure that neither core is connected to the earth terminal of the three pin plug.

(2 wires)

This applies only to products distributed by Yamaha-Kemble Music (U.K.) Ltd.

**CAUTION:** TO PREVENT ELECTRIC SHOCK, MATCH WIDE BLADE OF PLUG TO WIDE SLOT, FULLY INSERT.

ATTENTION: POUR ÉVITER LES CHOCS ÉLEC-TRIQUES, INTRODUIRE LA LAME LA PLUS LARGE DE LA FICHE DANS LA BORNE CORRESPONDANTE DE LA PRISE ET POUSSER JUSQU'AU FOND.

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